

plant name	scientific plant name	these butterflies feed on the plant's nectar	these caterpillars feed on the plant
	<i>Callichamys latifolia</i>		Statira Sulphur
	<i>Desmodium tortuosum</i>		Common Longtail, Dorantes Longtail, Gray Hairstreak ( <i>Strymon melinus</i> ), Cassius Blue, Tailed Blue, Variegated Fritillary ( <i>Euptoieta claudia</i> ), Tailed Orange
	<i>Dicliptera brachiator</i>		Texan Crescent
	<i>E. betonicifolium</i>		Lost Metalmark
	<i>Eupatorium greggii</i>		Rawson's Metalmark
	<i>Lantana spp</i>	x	
	<i>Lomatium lucidum</i>		Pergamus Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio indra pergamus</i> )
	<i>Loosestrife spp.</i>	x	
	<i>P. adenopoda</i> , <i>P. capsularis</i>		Sierran Fritillary
	<i>P. affinis</i>		Gulf Fritillary ( <i>Agraulis vanillae</i> ), Zebra
	<i>P. platyloba</i>		Flambeau, Small Tiger
	<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>	x	
	<i>Ruellia carolinensis</i>		Texan Crescent
	<i>Ruellia occidentalis</i>		Common Buckeye, Mexican Buckeye, White Peacock
	<i>Stemodia tomentosa</i>		Black Buckeye
	<i>Tauschia arguta</i>		Pergamus Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio indra pergamus</i> )
	<i>Tetrazytis lobata</i>		Sierran Fritillary, Zebra
	<i>Turnera</i>		Variegated Fritillary ( <i>Euptoieta claudia</i> ), Mexican fritillary
	<i>Umbelliferae</i>		Pergamus Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio indra pergamus</i> )
	<i>Weigela spp.</i>	x	
Abelia, Glossy	<i>Abelia grandiflora</i>	x	
Abrojo			Lacinia Patch
Achillea	<i>Achillea Millefolium</i>	x	
Agarita	<i>Berberis trifoliata</i>	x	
Ageratum	<i>Ageratum houstonianum</i>	x	
Alfalfa	<i>Medicago sativa</i>	Parsnip or Black Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio polyxenes asterius</i> ), Checkered White ( <i>Pontia protodice</i> ), Clouded Sulphur ( <i>Colias philodice philodice</i> ), Orange Sulphur ( <i>Colias eurytheme</i> ), Painted Lady ( <i>Vanessa cardui</i> )	Clouded Sulphur ( <i>Colias philodice philodice</i> ), Melissa Blue ( <i>Lycaeides melissa</i> ), Orange Sulphur ( <i>Colias eurytheme</i> ), Alfalfa Butterfly ( <i>Colias eurytheme</i> )
Alkali Mallow	<i>Sida hederacea</i>		Checkered Skipper ( <i>Pyrgus</i> )

			<i>albescens</i> )
Allthorn			Tropical White
Althea	<i>Hibiscus syriacus</i>	x	
Alyssum			
American Elm		Question Mark Butterfly	Question Mark Butterfly, Comma ( <i>Polygonia c-album</i> ), Mourning Cloak ( <i>Nymphalis antiopa</i> ), Painted Lady ( <i>Vanessa cardui</i> )
Anacacho Orchid-Tree	<i>Bauhinia congesta</i>		Common Longtail Skipper
Anacua		x	
Anise			Anise Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio zelicaon</i> )
Annual Vinca	<i>Catharanthus roseus</i>	Cloudless Sulphur ( <i>Phoebis sennae eubule</i> ), Pipevine or Blue Swallowtail ( <i>Battus philenor philenor</i> ), Parsnip or Black Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio polyxenes asterius</i> ), Spicebush Swallowtail ( <i>Pterourus troilus troilus</i> )	
Antelope Horns	<i>Asclepias asperula</i> <i>A. amplexicaulis</i>		Queens
Apple		Red-Spotted Purple ( <i>Basilarchia arthemis astyanax</i> ), Viceroy ( <i>Basilarchia archippus</i> ), Silk Moths ( <i>Bombycidae</i> )	
Applemint	<i>Mentha rotundifolia</i>	x	Painted Lady ( <i>Vanessa cardui</i> )
Ash			Eastern Tiger Swallowtail, Spring Azure ( <i>Celastrina ladon</i> ), Tiger Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio glaucus</i> )
Asiatic Elm			Question Mark Butterfly, Comma ( <i>Polygonia c-album</i> ), Mourning Cloak ( <i>Nymphalis antiopa</i> ), Painted Lady ( <i>Vanessa cardui</i> )
Aspen			Mourning Cloak ( <i>Nymphalis antiopa</i> ), Weidemeyer's Admiral ( <i>Limentitis weidemeyerii</i> )
Aster	<i>Aster species</i>	Checkered White ( <i>Pontia protodice</i> ), Spring Azure ( <i>Celastrina ladon</i> ), Pearl Crescent ( <i>Phyciodes tharos tharos</i> ), Buckeye ( <i>Junonia coenia</i> ), Painted Lady ( <i>Vanessa cardui</i> ), Checkered Skipper ( <i>Pyrgus communis</i> ), Fiery Skipper ( <i>Hylephila phyleus</i> ), Sachem ( <i>Atalopedes campestris huron</i> ), Sleepy Orange ( <i>Abaeis nicippe</i> ), Silver-Spotted Skipper ( <i>Epargyreus clarus clarus</i> ), Monarch ( <i>Danaus plexippus</i> )	Pearl Crescent ( <i>Phyciodes tharos tharos</i> ), Baltimores, Painted Lady ( <i>Vanessa cardui</i> ), Parsnip or Black Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio polyxenes asterius</i> )
Aubretia			

Autumn Joy Sedum	<i>Sedum spectabile</i>	Silver-Spotted Skipper ( <i>Epargyreus clarus clarus</i> ), Sachem ( <i>Atalopedes campestris huron</i> ), Pepper and Salt Skipper ( <i>Amblyscirtes hegon</i> ), Pearl Crescent ( <i>Phyciodes tharos tharos</i> ), American Painted Lady ( <i>Vanessa virginiensis</i> ), Painted Lady ( <i>Vanessa cardui</i> ), Buckeye ( <i>Junonia coenia</i> ), Monarch ( <i>Danaus plexippus</i> ), Gray Hairstreak ( <i>Strymon melinus</i> )	
Autumn Olive	<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>		
Azalea		Spicebush Swallowtail ( <i>Pterourus troilus troilus</i> ), Giant Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio cressphontes</i> ), Clouded Sulphur ( <i>Colias philodice philodice</i> )	
Bamboo			Branded Skipper, Satyrid
Banana			Brazilian Skipper
Barbados Cherry			Cassius Blue
Basket Flower	<i>Centaurea americana</i>		Painted Lady ( <i>Vanessa cardui</i> )
Basswood			White-m Hairstreak, Comma ( <i>Polygonia c-album</i> ), Mourning Cloak ( <i>Nymphalis antiopa</i> ), Red Spotted Admiral, Question Mark, Eastern Tiger Swallowtail, Spring Azure ( <i>Celastrina ladon</i> )
Bean	<i>Phaseolus polystachios</i>		Silver Flash Skipper, Painted Lady ( <i>Vanessa cardui</i> ), Orange Sulphur ( <i>Colias eurytheme</i> )
Beebalm	<i>Monarda didyma</i>	Checkered White ( <i>Pontia protodice</i> ), Edwards Fritillary ( <i>Speyeria edwardsii</i> ), Melissa Blue ( <i>Lycaeides melissa</i> )	
Beeplant			Checkered White ( <i>Pontia protodice</i> )
Beggar-Ticks	<i>Bidens pilosa</i>		Dainty Dwarf Sulphur ( <i>Nathalis iole</i> )
Bergamot	<i>Monarda didyma</i> , <i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	Checkered White ( <i>Pontia protodice</i> ), Edwards Fritillary ( <i>Speyeria edwardsii</i> ), Melissa Blue ( <i>Lycaeides melissa</i> )	
Bermuda grass	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>		Fiery Skipper ( <i>Hylephila phyleus</i> ), Sachem ( <i>Atalopedes campestris huron</i> ), Branded Skipper, Satyrid, Umber Skipper ( <i>Paratrytone melane</i> )
Birch	<i>Betula spp</i>	x	Eastern Tiger Swallowtail, Spring Azure ( <i>Celastrina ladon</i> ), Tiger Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio glaucus</i> )

Bird's-Foot-Trefoil	<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>		x
Black Locust			Zarucco Dusky Wing
Black Persimmon			Gray Hairstreak ( <i>Strymon melinus</i> ), Gray Elfin
Black Willow			Tiger Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio glaucus</i> ), Viceroy ( <i>Basilarchia archippus</i> ), Mourning Cloak ( <i>Nymphalis antiopa</i> ), Red-Spotted Admiral
Blackberry Lily			
Black-eyed Susan	<i>Rudbeckia spp.</i>	x	
Blackjack Oak	<i>Quercus marilandica</i>		Skippers ( <i>Ochlodes venatus</i> ), Hairstreaks ( <i>Theclinae</i> ), Admirals
Blanket Flower		Great Spangled Fritillary ( <i>Speyeria cybele cybele</i> ), Cloudless Sulphur ( <i>Phoebis sennae eubule</i> ), Clouded Sulphur ( <i>Colias philodice philodice</i> ), Alfalfa Butterfly ( <i>Colias eurytheme</i> ), Silvery Checkerspot ( <i>Charidryas nycteis nyctei</i> ), Red Admiral ( <i>Vanessa atalanta</i> ), Edwards Fritillary ( <i>Speyeria edwardsii</i> )	
Blanketflower	<i>Gaillardia spp.</i>	x	
Blazing Stars	<i>Liatris spp.</i>	Buckeye ( <i>Junonia coenia</i> )	
Blue Boneset		x	
Blue Mistflower	<i>Eupatorium</i>	Fall Butterflies	
Blue Queen Salvia		x	
Blueberry	<i>Vaccinium</i>		Spring Azure ( <i>Celastrina ladon</i> )
Blue-Curls	<i>Phacelia congesta</i>	x	Painted Lady ( <i>Vanessa cardui</i> )
Boneset	<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	x	
Bougainvillea		Cloudless Sulphur ( <i>Phoebis sennae eubule</i> )	
Boxelder			Banded Hairstreak
Bracted Twist-flower	<i>Streptanthus bracteatus</i>		Orangetip ( <i>Antiocharis cardamines</i> )
Bramble (Blackberries)	<i>Rubus fruticosus</i>	x moth	
Broccoli	<i>Brassica spp.</i>		European Cabbage Butterfly ( <i>Pieris rapae</i> )
Brown-eyed Susan	<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>		Silvery Crescent
Buckeye	<i>Aesculu</i>		
Buckwheat	<i>Eriogonum fasciculatum</i>		Mormon Metalmark ( <i>Apodemia mormo</i> ), Bramble Hairstreak ( <i>Callophrys dumetorum</i> ), Gorgon Copper ( <i>Lycaena gorgon</i> ), Bernadino Blue ( <i>Philotes battoides</i> )
Buddleia	<i>Buddlea alternifolia</i>	Anise Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio zelicaon</i> ), Tiger Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio glaucus</i> ), Pipevine or Blue Swallowtail ( <i>Battus philenor philenor</i> ),	

		Spicebush Swallowtail ( <i>Pterourus troilus troilus</i> ), Cloudless Sulphur ( <i>Phoebis sennae eubule</i> ), Fiery Skipper ( <i>Hylephila phyleus</i> ), Western Tiger Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio rutulus</i> ), Monarch ( <i>Danaus plexippus</i> )	
Bugle	<i>Ajuga reptans</i>	x	
Burdock		Painted Lady ( <i>Vanessa cardui</i> )	
Bush Cinquefolia	<i>Potentilla fruticosa</i>		
Bush Lupine	<i>Lupinus excubitus</i> var. <i>hallii</i>		Trabuco Blue <b>Error! Reference source not found.</b> ( <i>Plebejus icarioides</i> )
Bush Mallow	<i>Malacothamnus fasciculatus</i>		Large White Skipper <b>Error! Reference source not found.</b> ( <i>Heliopetes ericetorum</i> )
Bush Sunflower	<i>Simsia calva</i>		
Bushy Lippia		x	White Peacock, Mexican Buckeye
Buttercup		American Small Copper ( <i>Lycaena phlaeas</i> )	
Butterfly Bush	<i>Buddleia</i> spp., <i>Buddleia davidii</i> , <i>Buddleia alternifolia</i>	Anise Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio zelicaon</i> ), Tiger Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio glaucus</i> ), Pipevine or Blue Swallowtail ( <i>Battus philenor philenor</i> ), Spicebush Swallowtail ( <i>Pterourus troilus troilus</i> ), Cloudless Sulphur ( <i>Phoebis sennae eubule</i> ), Fiery Skipper ( <i>Hylephila phyleus</i> ), Western Tiger Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio rutulus</i> ), Monarch ( <i>Danaus plexippus</i> )	
Butterfly Weed	<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	Parsnip or Black Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio polyxenes asterius</i> ), Tiger Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio glaucus</i> ), Checkered White ( <i>Pontia protodice</i> ), Spring Azure ( <i>Celastrina ladon</i> ), American Small Copper ( <i>Lycaena phlaeas</i> ) Spicebush Swallowtail ( <i>Pterourus troilus troilus</i> ), Variegated Fritillary ( <i>Euptoieta claudia</i> ), Great Spangled Fritillary ( <i>Speyeria cybele cybele</i> ), Silver-Spotted Skipper ( <i>Epargyreus clarus clarus</i> ), Sachem ( <i>Atalopedes campestris huron</i> ), Monarch ( <i>Danaus plexippus</i> ), Pipevine or Blue Swallowtail ( <i>Battus philenor philenor</i> ), Gorgone Checkerspot ( <i>Charidryas gorgone carlota</i> (Reakirt), Coral Hairstreak ( <i>Harkenclenus titus mopsus</i> ), Swallowtails ( <i>Papilionidae</i> ), Sulphurs, Hairstreaks ( <i>Theclinae</i> ), Gray	

		Hairstreak ( <i>Strymon melinus</i> )	
Buttonbush	<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	Painted Lady ( <i>Vanessa cardui</i> ), Sachem ( <i>Atalopedes campestris huron</i> )	
Cabbage	<i>Brassica spp.</i>		Checkered White ( <i>Pontia protodice</i> ) European Cabbage Butterfly ( <i>Pieris rapae</i> )
Californian Lilac	<i>Ceanothus spp.</i>	x	Echo Blue ( <i>Celastrina argiolus</i> )
Californian Sycamore <b>Error!</b> <b>Reference source not found.</b>	<i>Platanus racemosa</i>		Tiger Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio glaucus</i> ) <b>Error! Reference source not found.</b>
Camphor Weed	<i>Heterotheca latifolia</i>		Lacinia Patch
Canada Thistle		Checkered skipper ( <i>Pyrgus communis</i> ), Gorgone Checkerspot ( <i>Charidryas gorgone</i> ), Monarch ( <i>Danaus plexippus</i> ), Silver-Spotted Skipper ( <i>Epargyreus clarus clarus</i> ), Variegated Fritillary ( <i>Euptoieta claudia</i> ), Wood Nymph or Grayling ( <i>Cercyonis pegala</i> )	
Candytuft	<i>Iberis saxotilis</i>	x	
Canna			Brazilian Skipper
Canyon Oak <b>Error!</b> <b>Reference source not found.</b>	<i>Quercus chrysolepis</i>		California Sister ( <i>Adelpha bredowii</i> ), Boisduval's Hairstreak ( <i>Glaucopsyche lygdamus</i> )
Cardinal flower	<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	x	
Cariopteris	<i>Cariopteris x clandonensis</i>	x	
Carolina Buckthorn			Gray Hairstreak ( <i>Strymon melinus</i> ), Azure Blue, Painted Lady ( <i>Vanessa cardui</i> )
Carrots			Parsnip or Black Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio polyxenes asterius</i> ), Anise Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio zelicaon</i> )
Cashew			Ruddy Daggerwing
Catclaw Acacia	<i>Acacia roemeriana</i>		Mesquite Blue, Mexican Sulphur
Cat-Foot			American Painted Lady ( <i>Vanessa virginiensis</i> )
Catmint	<i>Nepeta mussinii</i>	x	
Catnip	<i>Nepeta cataria</i>	x	
Cauliflower			European Cabbage Butterfly ( <i>Pieris rapae</i> ), Whites ( <i>Pieridae</i> )
Celery			Parsnip or Black Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio polyxenes asterius</i> )
Cenizo	<i>Leucophyllum frutescens</i>		Boll's Checkerspot
Centaury		Checkered White ( <i>Pontia protodice</i> ), Spring Azure ( <i>Celastrina ladon</i> )	

Charlock			Great Southern White, Shepherd's Purse
Cheeseweed	<i>Malva parviflora</i>		West Coast Lady <b>Error!</b> <b>Reference source not found.</b> ( <i>Cynthia anabella</i> ), Painted Lady ( <i>Vanessa cardui</i> )
Cherry	<i>Prunus spp.</i>	x	Viceroy ( <i>Basilarchia archippus</i> )
Cherry Laurel	<i>Laurocerasus caroliniana</i>	x	
Chicory	<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	Buckeye ( <i>Junonia coenia</i> ), Little Sulphur ( <i>Pyrisitia lisa lisa</i> )	
Chives	<i>Allium schoenoprasum</i>	x	
Chokecherry	<i>Prunus virginiana</i>		Two-tailed Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio multicaudatus</i> ), Western Tiger Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio rutulus</i> )
Chrysanthemum	<i>Chrysanthemum spp.</i>	x	
Cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla spp.</i>	x	
Citrus Trees	<i>Zanthoxylum americanum</i>		Giant Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio cresphontes</i> )
Clammy Weed	<i>Polanisia dodecandra</i>		Cabbage White ( <i>Pieris rapae</i> ), Checkered White ( <i>Pontia protodice</i> ), Great Southern White
Clematis		Wood Nymph or Grayling ( <i>Cercyonis pegala</i> )	
Climbing Hempweed		x	
Climbing Milkweed	<i>Sarcostemma cynanchoides</i>		Tropic Queen
Clover	<i>Melilotus spp.</i> , <i>Trifolium spp.</i>	Gray Hairstreak ( <i>Strymon melinus</i> ), Variegated Fritillary ( <i>Euptoieta claudia</i> ), Parsnip or Black Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio polyxenes asterius</i> )	Gray Hairstreak ( <i>Strymon melinus</i> ), Clouded Sulphur ( <i>Colias philodice philodice</i> ), Sulphurs, Blues ( <i>Lycenidae</i> ), Hairstreaks ( <i>Theclinae</i> )
Coast Live Oak	<i>Quercus agrifolia</i>		Mournful Duskywing ( <i>Erynnis tristis</i> )
Colima			Sicklewing Skipper, Giant Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio cresphontes</i> )
Common Buttonbush		x	
Common Catalpa			Tiger Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio glaucus</i> )
Common Daylily			
Common Frogfruit			Phaon Crescent
Common Heliotrope	<i>Heliotropium x hybridum</i>	x	
Common Mallow			Painted Lady ( <i>Vanessa cardui</i> ), American Painted Lady ( <i>Vanessa virginiensis</i> )
Common Milkweed		Monarch ( <i>Danaus plexippus</i> )	
Common Pawpaw		Zebra Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio</i> )	

		<i>marcellus</i> )	
Common Rue	<i>Ruta graveolens</i>		Giant Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio cresphontes</i> )
Common Stock	<i>Matthiola incana</i>		
Common Sunflower	<i>Helianthus annuus</i>		Lacinia Patch, Gorgon Crescent, Silvery Crescent, Painted Lady ( <i>Vanessa cardui</i> ), American Painted Lady ( <i>Vanessa virginiensis</i> )
Common Toadflax	<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>		x
Common Wild Petunia	<i>Ruellia nudiflora</i>		Common Buckeye
Coneflowers	<i>Echinacea spp</i>		
Coral	<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i>	x	
Coral Bells	<i>Heuchera spp</i>		
Coral Tree			
Coreopsis	<i>Coreopsis spp.</i>	Buckeye ( <i>Junonia coenia</i> ), Silver-Spotted Skipper ( <i>Epargyreus clarus clarus</i> ), Pearl Crescent ( <i>Phyciodes tharos tharos</i> ), American Painted Lady ( <i>Vanessa virginiensis</i> ), Great Spangled Fritillary ( <i>Speyeria cybele cybele</i> )	
Corn			
Corona de Cristo	<i>P. foetida</i>		Variegated Fritillary ( <i>Euptoieta claudia</i> ), Mexican Fritillary, Gulf Fritillary ( <i>Agraulis vanillae</i> )
Cosmos	<i>Cosmos species</i>	Monarch ( <i>Danaus plexippus</i> ), Painted Lady ( <i>Vanessa cardui</i> ), Sachem ( <i>Atalopedes campestris huron</i> ), Silvery Checkerspot ( <i>Charidryas nycteis nyctei</i> ), Pearl Crescent ( <i>Phyciodes tharos tharos</i> ), Buckeye ( <i>Junonia coenia</i> ), Alfalfa Butterfly ( <i>Colias eurytheme</i> ), Cloudless Sulphur ( <i>Phoebis sennae eubule</i> )	Dainty Sulphur ( <i>Nathalis iole</i> )
Cotoneaster	<i>Cotoneaster spp</i>	x	
Cotton			Painted Lady ( <i>Vanessa cardui</i> )
Cottonwood	<i>Populus deltoides</i>		Tiger Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio glaucus</i> ), Weidemeyer's Admiral ( <i>Limentitis weidemeyerii</i> ), Western Tiger Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio rutulus</i> ), Mourning Cloak ( <i>Nymphalis antiopa</i> )
Cowpen Daisy	<i>Verbesina encelioides</i>		Lacinia Patch
Coyotillo	<i>Karwinskia</i>		Flashing Astraptes
Crabgrass			Fiery Skipper ( <i>Hylephila phyleus</i> ), Sachem ( <i>Atalopedes campestris huron</i> )
Crucita			Lost Metalmark
Cuckoo Flower	<i>Cardamine</i>	x	x



	<i>pratensis</i>		
Cudweed	<i>Gnaphalium spp.</i>		Virginia Lady, American Painted Lady ( <i>Vanessa virginiensis</i> )
Curled Dock			American Small Copper ( <i>Lycaena phlaeas</i> )
Cushion Mum	<i>Chrysanthemum x morifolium</i>	Monarch ( <i>Danaus plexippus</i> ), Cloudless Sulphur ( <i>Phoebis sennae eubule</i> )	
Cynanchum	<i>Cynanchum barbigerum</i>		Variegated Fritillary ( <i>Euptoieta claudia</i> )
Dahlia			
Daisy	<i>Chrysanthemum spp.</i>	Skippers ( <i>Ochlodes venatus</i> )	
Dame's Rocket	<i>Hesperis matronalis</i>	x	
Dandelion	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	European Cabbage Butterfly ( <i>Pieris rapae</i> ), Checkered Skipper ( <i>Pyrgus communis</i> ), Gorgone Checkerspot ( <i>Charidryas gorgone</i> )	
Daylily	<i>Hemerocallis spp</i>	x	
Deerweed	<i>Lotus scoparius</i>		Avalon Hairstreak ( <i>Strymon avalona</i> ), Southern Blue ( <i>Glaucopsyche lygdamus</i> ), Funeral Duskywing ( <i>Erynnis funeralis</i> ), Acmon Blue ( <i>Plebejus acmon</i> )
Devil's Bit Scabious	<i>Succisa pratensis</i>	x	x
Dianthus	<i>Garden Pinks</i>	x	
Dill	<i>Anethum graveolens</i>	Fall Butterflies	Parsnip or Black Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio polyxenes asterius</i> )
Dodder	<i>Cuscuta spp.</i>		Western Elfin ( <i>Incisalia augustinus</i> )
Dog Violet	<i>Viola riviniana</i>		x
Dogbane	<i>Apocynum species</i>	Great Spangled Fritillary ( <i>Speyeria cybele cybele</i> ), Pipevine or Blue Swallowtail ( <i>Battus philenor philenor</i> ), Tomato Fruit Worm, Cotton Boll Worm or Corn-Ear Worm Moth ( <i>Helicoverpa zea</i> ), Orange-Margined Dogbane Moth or Delicate Cynia ( <i>Cycnia tenera</i> ), Silver-Spotted Skipper ( <i>Epargyreus clarus clarus</i> )	
Dogweed	<i>Dyssodia tagetoides</i>		Lacinia Patch, Dainty Sulphur ( <i>Nathalis iole</i> )
Dogwood			Spring Azure ( <i>Celastrina ladon</i> )
Dollar Weed			Gray Hairstreak ( <i>Strymon melinus</i> ), Columella Hairstreak
Drummond's Wild Petunia	<i>Ruellia drummondiana</i>		Common Buckeye
Durand Oak	<i>Quercus sinuata</i>		Skippers ( <i>Ochlodes venatus</i> ), Hairstreaks ( <i>Theclinae</i> ), Orangetip ( <i>Antiocharis</i> )

			<i>cardamines</i> ), Admiral
Dutchman's Pipe		Pipevine Swallowtail ( <i>Battus philenor philenor</i> )	Pipevine or Blue Swallowtail ( <i>Battus philenor philenor</i> ), Palamede Swallowtail, Pipevine Swallowtail ( <i>Battus philenor philenor</i> )
Dutchman's Breeches	<i>Thamnosma texana</i>		Parsnip or Black Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio polyxenes asterius</i> ), Desert Black Swallowtail
Eastern Cottonwood			Tiger Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio glaucus</i> ), Viceroy ( <i>Basilarchia archippus</i> ), Mourning Cloak ( <i>Nymphalis antiopa</i> ), Red-Spotted Admiral
Ebano	<i>Pithecellobium flexicaule</i>		Cassius Blue, Ceraunus Blue, Orange-Barred Sulphur, Orange Sulphur ( <i>Colias eurytheme</i> )
Elbow Bush		x	
Elm	<i>Ulmus spp.</i>	Mourning Cloak ( <i>Nymphalis antiopa</i> ), Question Mark, Anglewings	Mourning Cloak ( <i>Nymphalis antiopa</i> ), Question Mark
Encinilla Croton			Gray Hairstreak ( <i>Strymon melinus</i> ), American Leaf Butterfly, Mexican Leaf Butterfly
Escarpment Black Cherry	<i>Prunus serotina eximia</i>		Banded Hairstreak, Azure Blue, Tiger Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio glaucus</i> ), Two-tailed Tiger Swallowtail, Painted Lady ( <i>Vanessa cardui</i> ), Viceroy ( <i>Basilarchia archippus</i> ), Red Spotted Admiral
Evening Primrose	<i>Oenothera erythrosepala</i>	moths	
Evergreen Sumac		x	Poison Ivy Hairstreak
Everlasting			American Painted Lady ( <i>Vanessa virginiensis</i> )
False Indigo	<i>Baptisia australis</i>		California Dogface ( <i>Colias eurydice</i> )
False Nettle		Red Admiral ( <i>Vanessa atalanta</i> )	
False Pimpernel			White Peacock
False Ragweed			Lacinia Patch
Fennel	<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>	Fall Butterflies	Anise Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio zelicaon</i> ), Parsnip or Black Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio polyxenes asterius</i> )
Fern Acacia	<i>A. hirta</i>		Outis Skipper, Mesquite Blue, Ceraunus Blue
Fetid Marigold	<i>Dyssodia papposa</i>		x
Field Pansy			Variiegated Fritillary ( <i>Euptoieta claudia</i> )
Field Scabious	<i>Knautia arvensis</i>	x	x
Figs	<i>Ficus</i>		Dagger Wings
Figwort	<i>Scrophularia californica</i>		Chalcedon Checkerspot ( <i>Euphydryas chalcedona</i> )
Firespike			

Flame Acanthus	<i>Anisacanthus wrightii</i>	x	Janais Patch
Flax	<i>Linum</i>		Variegated Fritillary ( <i>Euptoieta claudia</i> )
Fleabane	<i>Erigeron spp.</i>	Checkered Skipper ( <i>Pyrgus communis</i> ), Clouded White, Plain Winged White	
Flowering Tobacco	<i>Nicotiana spp</i>		
Four-o-Clock	<i>Mirabilis jalapa</i>	Tersa Sphinx ( <i>Xylophanes tersa</i> ), White-Lined Sphinx ( <i>Hyles lineata</i> )	
Foxglove	<i>Penstemon cobaea</i>		Buckeye ( <i>Junonia coenia</i> )
Fragrant Sumac		x	
Frikarti Aster	<i>Aster frikarti</i>		
Frostweed	<i>Verbesina virginica</i>		Lacinia Patch, Silvery Crescent
Fruit Trees			
Gaillardia	<i>Gaillardia x grandiflora</i> , <i>Gaillardia aristata</i>	Great Spangled Fritillary ( <i>Speyeria cybele cybele</i> ), Cloudless Sulphur ( <i>Phoebis sennae eubule</i> ), Clouded Sulphur ( <i>Colias philodice philodice</i> ), Alfalfa Butterfly ( <i>Colias eurytheme</i> ), Silvery Checkerspot ( <i>Charidryas nycteis nyctei</i> ), Red Admiral ( <i>Vanessa atalanta</i> ), Edwards Fritillary ( <i>Speyeria edwardsii</i> )	
Garden Carrots			Parsnip or Black Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio polyxenes asterius</i> )
Gas Plant	<i>Dictamnus albus</i>		
Gayfeather	<i>Liatris spp</i>	x	
Geranium		Two-tailed Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio multicaudatus</i> )	
Germander	<i>Teucrium spp.</i>		
Giant Ragweed			Lacinia Patch, Gorgon Crescent
Globe Amaranth	<i>Gomphrena globosa</i>	x	
Globe Candytuft	<i>Iberis umbellata</i>	x	
Globe Mallow	<i>Sphaeralcea angustifolia</i>		Streaky Skipper, Gray Hairstreak ( <i>Strymon melinus</i> ), Painted Lady ( <i>Vanessa cardui</i> )
Globe Thistle	<i>Echinops ritro</i>	Painted Lady ( <i>Vanessa cardui</i> ), Gray Hairstreak ( <i>Strymon melinus</i> )	
Gloriosa Daisy		Pearl Crescent ( <i>Phyciodes tharos</i> ), Great Spangled Fritillary ( <i>Speyeria cybele cybele</i> )	
Goat's Beard			
Golden Alyssum			
Goldenrod	<i>Solidago spp.</i>	American Small Copper ( <i>Lycaena phlaeas</i> ), Monarch ( <i>Danaus plexippus</i> ), Giant Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio</i>	Checkerspot

		<i>creosphontes</i> ), Gray Hairstreak ( <i>Strymon melinus</i> ), Clouded Sulphur ( <i>Colias philodice philodice</i> ), Alfalfa Butterfly ( <i>Colias eurytheme</i> ), Eastern Tailed Blue ( <i>Everes comyntas comyntas</i> )	
Gomphrena	<i>Gomphrena globosa</i>	x	
Gooseberry	<i>Ribes californicum</i>		Tailed Copper ( <i>Lycaena arota</i> )
Granadilla	<i>P. quadrangularis</i>		Gulf Fritillary ( <i>Agraulis vanillae</i> ), Small Tiger
Granjeno			Snout Butterflies, Empress Leila
Grape Hyacinth	<i>Muscari americanum</i>	Silver-Spotted Skipper ( <i>Epargyreus clarus clarus</i> ), Clouded Sulphur ( <i>Colias philodice philodice</i> ), Alfalfa Butterfly ( <i>Colias eurytheme</i> ), Painted Lady ( <i>Vanessa cardui</i> )	
Grapes (fermenting fruit)	<i>Condalia hookeri</i>	x	
Grasses			Sylvan Wood Nymph, California Ringle ( <i>Coenonympha californica</i> ), Wood Nymph or Grayling ( <i>Cercyonis pegala</i> ), Juba Skipper ( <i>Hesperia juba</i> ), Woodland Skipper ( <i>Ochlodes sylvanoides</i> ), Rural Skipper ( <i>Ochlodes agricola</i> )
Greater Knapweed	<i>Centaurea scabiosa</i>	x	x
Green Ash			Two-tailed Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio multicaudatus</i> )
Green Milkweed	<i>A. viridis</i>		Monarch ( <i>Danaus plexippus</i> )
Green Violet			Variegated Fritillary ( <i>Euptoieta claudia</i> )
Guayacan			Gray Hairstreak ( <i>Strymon melinus</i> ), Yellow Leaf Butterfly
Hackberry	<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	Hackberry Butterfly ( <i>Asterocampa celtis</i> ), Snouts, Metalmarks	Question Mark, Mourning Cloak ( <i>Nymphalis antiopa</i> )
Hairy Butter Cress			Orangetip ( <i>Antiocharis cardamines</i> )
Hawkweed	<i>Hieracium spp</i>	x	
Hawthorn	<i>Crataegus</i>	Hairstreaks ( <i>Theclinae</i> ), Banded Purple, Red-Spotted Purple ( <i>Basilarchia arthemis astyanax</i> )	Gray Hairstreak ( <i>Strymon melinus</i> ), Banded Hairstreak, Tiger Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio glaucus</i> ), Viceroy ( <i>Basilarchia archippus</i> ), Red Spotted Admiral
Heather / Ling	<i>Calluna vulgaris</i>	x	
Hebe	<i>Hebe spp.</i>	x	
Heliotrope	<i>Heliotropium arborescens</i>	x	
Hemp Agrimony		x	x
Herbaceous Peony	<i>Paeonia officinalis</i>	Spicebush Swallowtail ( <i>Pterourus troilus troilus</i> ), Silver-Spotted Skipper	

		( <i>Epargyreus clarus clarus</i> ), Peck's Skipper ( <i>Polites coras</i> ), Tawny-Edged Skipper ( <i>Polites themistocles</i> ), Little Wood Satyr ( <i>Megisto cymela cymela</i> )	
Hibiscus	<i>Hibiscus spp.</i>	Cloudless Sulphur ( <i>Phoebis sennae eubule</i> )	Gray Hairstreak ( <i>Strymon melinus</i> ), Common Hairstreak ( <i>Strymon melinus</i> )
Hierba de Alacran	<i>Plumbago scandens</i>		Cassius Blue, Marine Blue ( <i>Leptotes marina</i> )
Hog Plum		x	
Hoja Santa	<i>Piper sanctum</i>		Thoas Swallowtail
Holly	<i>Hex aquifolium</i>		x
Hollyhock	<i>Alcea rosea</i>	Painted Lady ( <i>Vanessa cardui</i> )	Painted Lady ( <i>Vanessa cardui</i> ), Checkered Skipper ( <i>Pyrgus communis</i> ), Skippers ( <i>Ochlodes venatus</i> ), American Painted Lady ( <i>Vanessa virginiensis</i> )
Honesty	<i>Lunaria annum</i>		x
Honey Mesquite			Marine Blue ( <i>Leptotes marina</i> ), Mesquite Blue, Ceraunus Blue
Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera periclymenum</i>	Spicebush Swallowtail ( <i>Pterourus troilus troilus</i> ), Giant Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio cresphontes</i> ), Tiger Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio glaucus</i> ), Silver-Spotted Skipper ( <i>Epargyreus clarus clarus</i> )	x
Horse-Radish	<i>Cochlearia armoracia</i>		x
Horseweed			Silvery Crescent
Hydrangea	<i>Hydrangea serrata</i>	Little Wood Satyr ( <i>Megisto cymela cymela</i> )	
Hyssop	<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i>	x	
Ice Plant	<i>Sedum spectabile</i>	Silver-Spotted Skipper ( <i>Epargyreus clarus clarus</i> ), Sachem ( <i>Atalopedes campestris huron</i> ), Pepper and Salt Skipper ( <i>Amblyscirtes hegon</i> ), Pearl Crescent ( <i>Phyciodes tharos tharos</i> ), American Painted Lady ( <i>Vanessa virginiensis</i> ), Painted Lady ( <i>Vanessa cardui</i> ), Buckeye ( <i>Junonia coenia</i> ), Monarch ( <i>Danaus plexippus</i> ), Gray Hairstreak ( <i>Strymon melinus</i> )	x
Impatiens or Patient Plant	<i>Impatiens spp.</i> , <i>Impatiens wallerana</i>	Gulf Fritillary ( <i>Agraulis vanillae</i> ), European Cabbage Butterfly ( <i>Pieris rapae</i> ), Cloudless Sulphur ( <i>Phoebis sennae eubule</i> ), White-Lined Sphinx ( <i>Hyles lineata</i> )	
India Mustard			C, Checkered White ( <i>Pontia protodice</i> )
Indian Blanket	<i>Gaillardia pulchella</i>		Lacinia Patch
Indian Hemp		Great Spangled Fritillary	

		( <i>Speyeria cybele cybele</i> ), Pipevine or Blue Swallowtail ( <i>Battus philenor philenor</i> ), Tomato Fruit Worm, Cotton Boll Worm or Corn-Ear Worm Moth ( <i>Helicoverpa zea</i> ), Orange-Margined Dogbane Moth or Delicate Cycnia ( <i>Cycnia tenera</i> ), Silver-Spotted Skipper ( <i>Epargyreus clarus clarus</i> )	
Indian Mallow	<i>Abutilon incanum</i>		Powdered Skipper, Streaky Skipper
Indian Paintbrush	<i>Castilleja spp.</i>		Checkerspots, Wright's Checkerspot ( <i>Chlosyne leanira</i> )
Ironweed	<i>Vernonia spp</i>	Fiery Skipper ( <i>Hylephila phyleus</i> )	
Italian Bugloss	<i>Anchusa azurea 'Dropmore'</i>	Silver-Spotted Skipper ( <i>Epargyreus clarus clarus</i> ), Hoary Edge ( <i>Achalarus lyciades</i> )	
Japanese Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	x	
Jerusalem Artichoke			Lacinia Patch, Silvery Crescent
Joe Pye Weed	<i>Eupatorium spp., Eupatorium maculatum</i> <i>Bidens</i>	Silver-Spotted Skipper ( <i>Epargyreus clarus clarus</i> ), Pipevine Swallowtail ( <i>Battus philenor philenor</i> )	Swallowtails ( <i>Papilionidae</i> ), Fritillaries
Jupiter's Beard	<i>Centranthus rubur</i>		
Kentucky Bluegrass			Branded Skipper, Satyrid
Kidneywood		x	
Kidneywood	<i>Eysenhardtia texana</i>		Dogface ( <i>Zerene cesonia cesonia</i> )
Knapweed		Checkered Skipper ( <i>Pyrgus communis</i> ), Buckeye ( <i>Junonia coenia</i> )	
Lamb's Quarters	<i>Chenopodium album</i>		x
Lantana	<i>Lantana spp., camara, montevidensis, sellowiana</i>	Gulf Fritillary ( <i>Agraulis vanillae</i> ), Monarch ( <i>Danaus plexippus</i> ), Spicebush Swallowtail ( <i>Pterourus troilus troilus</i> ), Anise Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio zelicaon</i> ), European Cabbage Butterfly ( <i>Pieris rapae</i> ), Cloudless Sulphur ( <i>Phoebis sennae eubule</i> ), Fiery Skipper ( <i>Hylephila phyleus</i> ), Buckeye ( <i>Junonia coenia</i> ), Alfalfa Butterfly ( <i>Colias eurytheme</i> ), Pearl Crescent ( <i>Phyciodes tharos tharos</i> ), Austin Butterflies	
Laurel Cherry		x	
Lavender	<i>Lavendula angustifolia</i>	Skippers ( <i>Ochlodes venatus</i> )	
Lead Plant			
Leadwort	<i>Plumbago spp.</i>		<b>Error! Reference source not found.</b> Marine Blue ( <i>Leptotes marina</i> )

Lemon Beebalm		x	
Liatris		x	
Lilac	<i>Syringa spp.</i> , <i>Syringa vulgaris</i>	Tiger Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio glaucus</i> ), Monarch ( <i>Danaus plexippus</i> ), Lettered Sphinx ( <i>Deidamia inscripta</i> ), Pipevine or Blue Swallowtail ( <i>Battus philenor philenor</i> ), Zebra Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio marcellus</i> ), Spicebush Swallowtail ( <i>Pterourus troilus troilus</i> ), Sleepy Dusky Wing ( <i>Erynnis brizo brizo</i> ), Silver-Spotted Skipper ( <i>Epargyreus clarus clarus</i> ), Fritillaries	
Lily-of-the-Nile		Anise Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio zelicaon</i> ), Western Tiger Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio rutulus</i> )	
Linden	<i>Tilia spp.</i>	x	White-m Hairstreak, Comma ( <i>Polytonia c-album</i> ), Mourning Cloak ( <i>Nymphalis antiopa</i> ), Red Spotted Admiral, Question Mark, Eastern Tiger Swallowtail, Spring Azure ( <i>Celastrina ladon</i> )
Lindheimer Hoary Pea	<i>Tephrosia lindheimeri</i>		Whitestripe Longtail Skipper
Lindheimer Scarlet Pea			Gesta Dusky Wing, Gray Hairstreak ( <i>Strymon melinus</i> ), Marine Blue ( <i>Leptotes marina</i> ), Dogface ( <i>Zerene cesonia cesonia</i> )
Lindheimer Senna	<i>Cassia lindheimeri</i>		Gray Hairstreak ( <i>Strymon melinus</i> ), Orange Sulphur ( <i>Colias eurytheme</i> ), Giant Brimstone, Mexican Sulphur, Sleepy Orange ( <i>Abaeis nicippe</i> ), Cloudless Sulphur ( <i>Phoebis sennae eubule</i> )
Lindheimer's Sida	<i>Sida lindheimeri</i>		Checkered Skipper ( <i>Pyrgus communis</i> ), White Skipper
Live Forever	<i>Dudleya lanceolata</i>		Sonora Blue ( <i>Philotes sonorensis</i> )
Locoweed	<i>Astragalus lotiflorus</i> , <i>Astragalus douglasii</i>		Gray Hairstreak ( <i>Strymon melinus</i> ), Marine Blue ( <i>Leptotes marina</i> ), Tailed Blue, Ceraunus, Harford's Sulphur ( <i>Colias alexandra</i> )
Locust			Silver-Spotted Skipper ( <i>Epargyreus clarus clarus</i> )
Loosestrife			Fritillaries
Lupine			Blues
Maize			Branded Skipper, Satyrid
Mallow	<i>Malva spp.</i>	Red-Banded Hairstreak	Gray Hairstreak ( <i>Strymon melinus</i> ), Painted Lady ( <i>Vanessa cardui</i> ), Checkered Skipper ( <i>Pyrgus communis</i> )
Marigold	<i>Tagetes species</i>	European Cabbage Butterfly	Sulphurs, Fall Butterflies

		( <i>Pieris rapae</i> ), Sachem ( <i>Atalopedes campestris huron</i> ), Fiery Skipper ( <i>Hylephila phyleus</i> ), Sleepy Orange ( <i>Abaeis nicippe</i> ), Silvery Checkerspot ( <i>Charidryas nycteis nyctei</i> ), Pearl Crescent ( <i>Phyciodes tharos tharos</i> ), Buckeye ( <i>Junonia coenia</i> ), Clouded Sulphur ( <i>Colias philodice philodice</i> ), Alfalfa Butterfly ( <i>Colias eurytheme</i> ), Dogface ( <i>Zerene cesonia cesonia</i> ), Cloudless Sulphur ( <i>Phoebis sennae eubule</i> ), Little Sulphur ( <i>Pyrisitia lisa lisa</i> ), Dainty Sulphur ( <i>Nathalis iole</i> ), Great Spangled Fritillary ( <i>Speyeria cybele cybele</i> ), Orange Sulphur ( <i>Colias eurytheme</i> )	
Maximillian Sunflower	<i>Helianthus maximiliani</i>		Lacinia Patch
Maypop	<i>P. incarnata</i>		Variegated Fritillary ( <i>Euptoieta claudia</i> ), Gulf Fritillary ( <i>Agraulis vanillae</i> )
Meadowsweet			
Mealy Sage		x	
Mesquite	<i>Prosopis spp.</i>		Reakit's Blue ( <i>Hemiargus isola alce</i> )
Mexican Buckeye	<i>Ungnadia speciosa</i>		Gray Elfin
Mexican Milkweed	<i>Asclepias curassavica</i>		Monarchs, Queens
Mexican Plum	<i>Prunus mexicana</i>	x	
Mexican Sunflower	<i>Tithonia rotundifolia</i>		Painted Lady ( <i>Vanessa cardui</i> )
Michaelmas Daisy	<i>Aster amellus</i>	x	
Milk-Vetch	<i>Astragalus spp.</i>	x	x
Milkweed	<i>Asclepias spp.</i>	Monarch ( <i>Danaus plexippus</i> ), Gray Hairstreak ( <i>Strymon melinus</i> ), Variegated Fritillary ( <i>Euptoieta claudia</i> ), Mourning Cloak ( <i>Nymphalis antiopa</i> ), Two-tailed Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio multicaudatus</i> ), Western Tiger Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio rutulus</i> ), Pipevine Swallowtail ( <i>Battus philenor philenor</i> )	Monarch ( <i>Danaus plexippus</i> ), Viceroy ( <i>Basilarchia archippus</i> ), Mourning Cloak ( <i>Nymphalis antiopa</i> ), Fritillaries, Striated Queen ( <i>Danaus glippius</i> )
Mint	<i>Mentha spp.</i>		European Cabbage Butterfly ( <i>Pieris rapae</i> )
Mistletoe	<i>Phoradendron tomentosum</i>		Great Blue Hairstreak, Purple Hairstreak ( <i>Atlides halesus</i> )
Mock Orange	<i>Philadelphus spp.</i>	x	
Morning Glory			Cloudless Sulphur ( <i>Phoebis sennae eubule</i> )
Moss Pinks	<i>Phlox subulata</i>		Parsnip or Black Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio polyxenes asterius</i> ), Tiger Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio</i>



		<i>glaucus</i> ), Spicebush Swallowtail ( <i>Pterourus troilus troilus</i> ), Pearl Crescent ( <i>Phyciodes tharos tharos</i> ), American Painted Lady ( <i>Vanessa virginiensis</i> )	
Mountain Cedar			Green Hairstreak
Mouse-Ear Cress			Orangetip ( <i>Antiocharis cardamines</i> )
Mula	<i>Drypetes</i>		Tropical White
Mulberries	<i>Morus</i>		Dagger Wings
Musk-Thistle			American Painted Lady ( <i>Vanessa virginiensis</i> )
Mustard	<i>Brassica</i>	Checkered White ( <i>Pontia protodice</i> )	Checkered White ( <i>Pontia protodice</i> ), Common White ( <i>Pontia protodice</i> ), Cabbage White ( <i>Pieris rapae</i> )
Nasturtium	<i>Tropaeolum spp.</i>		European Cabbage Butterfly ( <i>Pieris rapae</i> )
Nettle	<i>Urtica holosericea</i>	Painted Lady ( <i>Vanessa cardui</i> )	Anglewing, Red Admiral ( <i>Vanessa atalanta</i> ), Painted Lady ( <i>Vanessa cardui</i> ), Tortoises, Question Mark Butterfly, Satyr ( <i>Polygonia satyrus</i> ), Milbert's Tortoiseshell, American Painted Lady ( <i>Vanessa virginiensis</i> ), Comma ( <i>Polygonia c-album</i> )
New-Jersey-Tea	<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>		Spring Azure ( <i>Celastrina ladon</i> )
Nicotiana	<i>Nicotiana glauca</i>	x	
Nightshade	<i>Solanaceae</i>	Clouded White, Plain Winged White	
Northern Crabgrass			Branded Skipper, Satyrid
Northern Frogfruit	<i>Phyla incisa</i>	x	Phaon Crescent
Noseburn	<i>Tragia</i>		Handkerchief, Bandanna, Blue-Eyed Greenwing
Nuttall's violet			Edwards Fritillary ( <i>Speyeria edwardsii</i> )
Oak	<i>Quercus spp.</i>		x
Obedient Plant	<i>Physostegia virginica vivid</i>	Cloudless Sulphur ( <i>Phoebis semae eubule</i> )	
Old Man's Beard	<i>Clematis drummondii</i>		Fatal Metalmark
Orange trees		Giant Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio cressphontes</i> )	Giant Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio cressphontes</i> )
Orchid	<i>Epidendrum paniculatum</i>	Monarch ( <i>Danaus plexippus</i> )	
Oregano		x	
Oreja de Raton	<i>Bernardia</i>		Lacey's Hairstreak
Ornamental Onion	<i>Allium spp.</i>	x	
Ornamental Thistles			
Ortiga	<i>Dalechampi</i>		Handkerchief, Bandanna, Blue-Eyed Greenwing
Palafoxia	<i>Palafoxia callosa</i>		Lacinia Patch, Dainty Sulphur ( <i>Nathalis iole</i> )
Palmella	<i>Yucca constricta</i>		Kendalls' Yucca Skipper

Pansy			Variegated Fritillary ( <i>Euptoieta claudia</i> )
Parsley	<i>Petraselinum crispum</i>		Parsnip or Black Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio polyxenes asterius</i> ), Anise Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio zelicaon</i> ), Painted Lady ( <i>Vanessa cardui</i> ), Crescents
Partridge Pea	<i>Cassia fasciculata</i>		Tailed Orange, Orange Sulphur ( <i>Colias eurytheme</i> ), Statira Sulphur, Little Sulphur ( <i>Pyrisitia lisa lisa</i> ), Sleepy Orange ( <i>Abaeis nicippe</i> ), Cloudless Sulphur ( <i>Phoebis sennae eubule</i> ), Mexican Clouded Sulphur
Passion Vines		Variegated Fritillary ( <i>Euptoieta claudia</i> )	Gulf Fritillary ( <i>Agraulis vanillae</i> )
Passionflower Vine	<i>Passiflora spp.</i>		<b>Error! Reference source not found.</b> Gulf Fritillary ( <i>Agraulis vanillae</i> )
Pawpaw	<i>Asimina triloba</i>		Zebra Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio marcellus</i> )
Pea			Orange Sulphur ( <i>Colias eurytheme</i> )
Pearly Everlasting		Painted Lady ( <i>Vanessa cardui</i> )	Painted Lady ( <i>Vanessa cardui</i> )
Pecan			Hairstreaks ( <i>Theclinae</i> )
Pentas	<i>Pentas lanceolata</i>	Austin Butterflies	
Pepper Vine		x	
Peppergrass	<i>Lepidium virginicum</i>		Orangetip ( <i>Antocharis cardamines</i> ), Whites ( <i>Pieridae</i> )
Perennial Ageratum	<i>Eupatorium coelistinum</i>	American Painted Lady ( <i>Vanessa virginiensis</i> )	
Petunia	<i>Petunia x hybrida</i>	Spicebush Swallowtail ( <i>Pterourus troilus troilus</i> ), European Cabbage Butterfly or Imported Cabbage Worm ( <i>Artogeia rapae</i> ), Cloudless Sulphur ( <i>Phoebis sennae eubule</i> ), Peck's Skipper ( <i>Polites coras</i> ), Zabulon Skipper ( <i>Poanes zabulon</i> )	
Phlox	<i>Phlox spp.</i>	Parsnip or Black Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio polyxenes asterius</i> ), Clouded Sulphur ( <i>Colias philodice philodice</i> )	
Pigweed			Skippers ( <i>Ochlodes venatus</i> ), Pygmy Blue, Painted Lady ( <i>Vanessa cardui</i> )
Pincushion Flower	<i>Scabiosa caucasica</i>		
Pineapple sage	<i>Salvia rutilans</i>	x	
Pink Live-Forever	<i>Sedum alboroseum</i>		
Pink Phlox			
Pink Root	<i>Spigelia</i>		Tropic Queen
Pinks	<i>Dianthus spp.</i>	x	
Pinkweed	<i>Polygonium</i>	Coppers ( <i>Lycaena</i> )	
Pipevine	<i>Battus philenor</i> <i>Aristolochia tomentosa</i>		Pipevine Swallowtail ( <i>Battus philenor philenor</i> )

Plains Sumac		x	
Plains Sunflower			Gorgon Crescent
Plantain	<i>Plantago erecta</i>	Buckeye ( <i>Junonia coenia</i> )	Buckeye ( <i>Junonia coenia</i> ), Quino Checkerspot ( <i>Euphydryas editha</i> )
Plateau Agalinis	<i>Agalinis edwardsiana</i>		Common Buckeye
Plateau Milkvine	<i>Matelea edwardsensis</i>		Queens
Plum			Viceroy ( <i>Basilarchia archippus</i> ), Admirals
Poached Egg Plant	<i>Limnantes douglasi</i>	x	
Poison Ivy			Poison Ivy Hairstreak
Poplar		Mourning Cloak ( <i>Nymphalis antiopa</i> ), Viceroy ( <i>Basilarchia archippus</i> ), Admirals, Tortoiseshell	Eastern Tiger Swallowtail, Spring Azure ( <i>Celastrina ladon</i> ), Mourning Cloak ( <i>Nymphalis antiopa</i> ), Viceroy ( <i>Basilarchia archippus</i> ), Admirals
Porterweed			
Pot Marigold	<i>Calendula officinalis</i>	x	x
Prairie Agalinis	<i>Agalinis heterophylla</i>		Black Buckeye
Prairie Clover	<i>Dalea spp.</i>	x	x
Prairie Paintbrush	<i>Castilleja purpurea</i>		Common Buckeye
Prickly Ash			Tiger Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio glaucus</i> ), Two-tailed Tiger Swallowtail, Giant Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio cressphontes</i> )
Primrose	<i>Primula vulgaris</i>	x	
Pringa-Moza	<i>Tragia volubilis</i>		Handkerchief, Bandanna
Privet	<i>Ligustrum species</i>	Pipevine or Blue Swallowtail ( <i>Battus philenor philenor</i> ), Zebra Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio marcellus</i> ), Tiger Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio glaucus</i> ), Spicebush Swallowtail ( <i>Pterourus troilus troilus</i> ), Silver-Spotted Skipper ( <i>Epargyreus clarus clarus</i> ), Golden-Banded Skipper ( <i>Autochton cellus</i> ), Hoary Edge ( <i>Achalarus lyciades</i> ), Northern Cloudy Wing ( <i>Thorybes pylades</i> ), Tawny-Edged Skipper ( <i>Polites themistocles</i> ), Northern Broken Dash ( <i>Wallengrenia egeremet</i> ), Hobomok Skipper ( <i>Poanes hobomok</i> ), Zabulon Skipper ( <i>Poanes zabulon</i> ), Pepper and Salt Skipper ( <i>Amblyscirtes hegon</i> ), Little Wood Satyr ( <i>Megisto cymela cymela</i> ), Great Spangled Fritillary ( <i>Speyeria cybele cybele</i> ), American	

		Painted Lady ( <i>Vanessa virginiensis</i> ), Olive Hairstreak ( <i>Mitoura gryneus gryneus</i> )	
Purple Aster			
Purple Bindweed	<i>Ipomoea trichocarpa</i>		Variegated Fritillary ( <i>Euptoieta claudia</i> )
Purple Coneflower	<i>Echinacea spp.</i> , <i>Echinacea purpurea</i>	Spicebush Swallowtail ( <i>Pterourus troilus troilus</i> ), Silver-Spotted Skipper ( <i>Epargyreus clarus clarus</i> ), Horace's Dusky Wing ( <i>Erynnis horatius</i> ), Tawny-Edged Skipper ( <i>Polites themistocles</i> ), Sachem ( <i>Atalopedes campestris huron</i> ), Wood Nymph or Grayling ( <i>Cercyonis pegala</i> ), Great Spangled Fritillary ( <i>Speyeria cybele cybele</i> ), Harvester ( <i>Feniseca tarquinius tarquinius</i> ), Eastern Tailed Blue ( <i>Everes comyntas comyntas</i> ), Monarch ( <i>Danaus plexippus</i> ), Queens	
Purple Loosestrife	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	x	x
Purple Milkweed	<i>A. purpurascens</i>		Monarch
Purple Rock Cress	<i>Aubretia hybris</i>	x	
Purslane	<i>Portulaca umbraticola</i>		Variegated Fritillary ( <i>Euptoieta claudia</i> )
Pussy Willow	<i>Limenitis archippus</i>		Viceroy ( <i>Basilarchia archippus</i> )
Pussy-Toes	<i>Antennaria spp</i>	x	
Queen Anne's Lace	<i>Daucus carota</i>	Parsnip or Black Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio polyxenes asterius</i> )	Parsnip or Black Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio polyxenes asterius</i> )
Rabbitbrush	<i>Chrysothamnus nauseosus</i>	Clouded Sulphur ( <i>Colias philodice philodice</i> ), Edwards Fritillary ( <i>Speyeria edwardsii</i> ), Monarch ( <i>Danaus plexippus</i> ), Mourning Cloak ( <i>Nymphalis antiopa</i> ), Variegated Fritillary ( <i>Euptoieta claudia</i> ), Wood Nymph or Grayling ( <i>Cercyonis pegala</i> )	
Radish			European Cabbage Butterfly ( <i>Pieris rapae</i> ), Whites ( <i>Pieridae</i> )
Ragged Robin	<i>Lychnis flos-cuculi</i>	x	
Range Ratany	<i>Krameria lanceolata</i>		Mormon Metalmark
Rattlebush			Funereal Skipper, Gray Hairstreak ( <i>Strymon melinus</i> ), Orange Sulphur ( <i>Colias eurhytheme</i> )
Red Ash			Banded Hairstreak, Tiger Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio glaucus</i> ), Two-tailed Tiger Swallowtail
Red Cedar			Green Hairstreak
Red Clover	<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Pearl Crescent ( <i>Phyciodes tharos tharos</i> ), Alfalfa	x

		Butterfly ( <i>Colias eurytheme</i> ), Little Sulphur ( <i>Pyrisitia lisa lisa</i> ), Spicebush Swallowtail ( <i>Pterourus troilus troilus</i> ), Common Sulphur	
Red Valerian	<i>Centranthus ruber</i>	x	x
Redbay			Palamedes Swallowtail, Spicebush Swallowtail ( <i>Pterourus troilus troilus</i> ), Tiger Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio glaucus</i> ), Giant Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio cressphontes</i> )
Redberry	<i>Rhamnus crocea</i>		Pale Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio eurymedon</i> )
Redbrush Lippia			Mexican Buckeye
Redbud	<i>Cercis</i>		Henry's Elfin
Redroot	<i>Ceanothus herbaceus</i>		Azure Blue
Ribwort Plantain			Common Buckeye, Painted Lady ( <i>Vanessa cardui</i> ), Variegated Fritillary ( <i>Euptoieta claudia</i> )
Rock Cress	<i>Arabis petiolaris</i> , <i>Arabis caucasica</i> , <i>Arabis sparsifolia</i>		Olympia Marble, Sara Orangetip ( <i>Anthocharis sara</i> )
Roosevelt Weed		x	
Rose Verbena	<i>Verbena candensis</i>	Cloudless Sulphur ( <i>Phoebis sennae eubule</i> ), Pipevine or Blue Swallowtail ( <i>Battus philenor philenor</i> ), Spicebush Swallowtail ( <i>Pterourus troilus troilus</i> ), Parsnip or Black Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio polyxenes asterius</i> )	
Rose Vervain		x	
Rosinweed	<i>Silphium</i>		Lacinia Patch
Rough-Leaf Dogwood	<i>Cornus drummondii</i>		Azure Blue
Rudbeckia	<i>Rudbeckia spp</i>	x	
Rue	<i>Ruta graveolens</i>		Parsnip or Black Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio polyxenes asterius</i> ), Desert Black Swallowtail, Giant Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio cressphontes</i> )
Russian Olive	<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>	x	
Sage	<i>Salvia</i>	x	
Saint Augustine Grass			Branded Skipper, Satyrid
Salt Grass	<i>Distichlis spicata</i>		Wandering Skipper ( <i>Panoquina panoquinoides</i> ), Sandhill Skipper ( <i>Polites sabuleti</i> )
Saltbush	<i>Atriplex sp.</i>		Western Pygmy Blue ( <i>Brephidium exilis</i> )
Salvia	<i>Salvia spp.</i>	x	
Sap		Mourning Cloak ( <i>Nymphalis antiopa</i> )	

Sassafrass			Palamedes Swallowtail, Spicebush Swallowtail ( <i>Pterourus troilus troilus</i> ), Tiger Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio glaucus</i> )
Scabiosa	<i>Scabiosa atropurpurea</i> , <i>Scabiosa caucasia</i>	x	
Scabious	<i>Scabious atropurpurea</i>	x	
Scarlet Spiderling	<i>Boerhavia coccinea</i>		Variegated Fritillary ( <i>Euptoieta claudia</i> )
Scorpion Grass			Painted Lady ( <i>Vanessa cardui</i> )
Sedum	<i>Sedum spp.</i> , <i>Sedum spectabile</i>	Skippers ( <i>Ochlodes venatus</i> )	Blues, Coppers ( <i>Lycaena</i> ), Sulphurs, and Hairstreaks ( <i>Theclinae</i> )
Seepwillow			Fatal Metalmark, Least Checker
Senna	<i>Cassia tomentosa</i>		Nicippe Yellow ( <i>Eurema nicippe</i> ), Cloudless Sulphur ( <i>Phoebis sennae eubule</i> ), Sleepy Orange ( <i>Abaeis nicippe</i> ), Orange-Barred Sulphur
Sensitive briar	<i>Schrankia</i>		Little Sulphur ( <i>Pyrisitia lisa lisa</i> ), Mimosa Yellow
Shade Betony			Painted Lady ( <i>Vanessa cardui</i> )
Shasta Daisy	<i>Chrysanthemum maximum</i>	x	
Sheep Sorrel			American Small Copper ( <i>Lycaena phlaeas</i> )
Shepherd's Needle		Gulf Fritillary ( <i>Agraulis vanillae</i> ), Sleepy Orange ( <i>Abaeis nicippe</i> ), Variegated Fritillary ( <i>Euptoieta claudia</i> ), Checkered Skipper ( <i>Pyrgus communis</i> )	
Shepherd's Purse		Wood Nymph or Grayling ( <i>Cercyonis pegala</i> )	Orangetip ( <i>Antocharis cardamines</i> ), Whites ( <i>Pieridae</i> )
Short Ragweed			Lacinia Patch
Shrubby Boneset	<i>Eupatorium havanensis</i>	x	Rawson's Metalmark , Lacinia Patch
Sickle Pod			Orangetip ( <i>Antocharis cardamines</i> )
Side-Oats Grama Grass			Branded Skipper, Satyrid
Slender Bush clover			Gray Hairstreak ( <i>Strymon melinus</i> ), Tailed Blue, Orange Sulphur ( <i>Colias eurytheme</i> )
Slender-Lobe Passionflower	<i>Passiflora tenuiloba</i>		Gulf Fritillary ( <i>Agraulis vanillae</i> )
Snake Herb	<i>Dyschoriste linearis</i>		Common Buckeye
Snake Root	<i>Cimicifuga racemosa</i>		
Snapdragon	<i>Antirrhinum spp.</i> , <i>Antirrhinum majus</i>	Sachem ( <i>Atalopedes campestris huron</i> )	Buckeye ( <i>Junonia coenia</i> )
Snapdragon Vine	<i>Maurandya antirrhiniflora</i>		Buckeye ( <i>Junonia coenia</i> )
Sneezeweed	<i>Helenium</i>	x	

	<i>autumnale</i>		
Snowberry		Weidemeyer's Admiral ( <i>Limentitis weidemeyerii</i> )	
Soapberry	<i>Sapindus drummondii</i>		Alcestis Hairstreak
Spearmint	<i>Mentha spicata</i>	European Cabbage Butterfly or Imported Cabbage Worm ( <i>Artogeia rapae</i> )	
Spicebush	<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	Swallowtails ( <i>Papilionidae</i> ), Monarchs ( <i>Danaus plexippus</i> ), Spicebush Swallowtail ( <i>Pterourus troilus troilus</i> )	Spicebush Swallowtail ( <i>Pterourus troilus troilus</i> ), Tiger Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio glaucus</i> )
Spike Gayfeathers	<i>Liatris spicata</i>		
Spirea	<i>Spiraea spp.</i>	x	
Spurge Lawels	<i>Daphne odora</i>	x	
St. John's Wort	<i>Hypericum olympicum</i>	x	
Statice	<i>Limonium sinuatum</i>	Fiery Skipper ( <i>Hylephila phyleus</i> )	
Stinging Nettle		Red Admiral ( <i>Vanessa atalanta</i> )	
Stonecrop		Variegated Fritillary ( <i>Euptoieta claudia</i> )	
Sugarberry			Snout Butterflies, Emperors, Question Mark Butterfly
Sugarcane			Branded Skipper, Satyrid
Sumac	<i>Rhus</i>		
Summer Phlox	<i>Phlox paniculata</i>	Silvery Checkerspot ( <i>Charidryas nycteis nyctei</i> ), European Cabbage Butterfly or Imported Cabbage Worm ( <i>Artogeia rapae</i> ), Pipevine or Blue Swallowtail ( <i>Battus philenor philenor</i> ), Parsnip or Black Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio polyxenes asterius</i> ), Spicebush Swallowtail ( <i>Pterourus troilus troilus</i> ), Hummingbird Clearwing ( <i>Hemaris thysbe</i> ), Snowberry Clearwing ( <i>Hemaris diffinis</i> ), White-Lined Sphinx ( <i>Hyles lineata</i> ), Tersi Sphinx ( <i>Xylophanes tersa</i> ), Skippers ( <i>Ochlodes venatus</i> )	
Sunflowers	<i>Helianthus spp.</i>	Painted Lady ( <i>Vanessa cardui</i> )	Painted Lady ( <i>Vanessa cardui</i> ), Gorgone Checkerspot ( <i>Charidryas gorgone</i> )
Swamp Milkweed	<i>A. incarnata</i>	Monarch ( <i>Danaus plexippus</i> )	Monarch ( <i>Danaus plexippus</i> )
Swanflower			Pipevine or Blue Swallowtail ( <i>Battus philenor philenor</i> ), Palamede Swallowtail
Sweet alyssum	<i>Lobularia maritima</i>	Spring Butterflies	Checkered White ( <i>Pontia protodice</i> )
Sweet clover		Melissa Blue ( <i>Lycaeides melissa</i> )	
Sweet Fennel	<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>	x	x
Sweet Pea	<i>Lathyrus odoratus</i>	Silver-Spotted Skipper ( <i>Epargyreus clarus clarus</i> )	

Sweet Pepperbush	<i>Clethra alnifolia</i>		
Sweet Rocket	<i>Hesperis candidissima</i>	x	x
Sweet Violet	<i>Viola oderata</i>		x
Sweet William	<i>Dianthus barbodus</i>	x	
Sycamore-Leaf Snowbell	<i>Styrax platanifolia</i>		Tiger Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio glaucus</i> )
Talayote	<i>Cynanchum unifarum</i>		Queens, Tropic Queen
Tall Aster	<i>Aster praealtus</i>		Pearl Crescent ( <i>Phyciodes tharos tharos</i> )
Tall Goldenrod	<i>Solidago altissima</i>		Silvery Crescent
Tansy	<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i>	x	
Tansy Mustard	<i>Descurainia pinnata</i>		Olympia Marble, Cabbage White ( <i>Pieris rapae</i> ), Checkered White ( <i>Pontia protodice</i> )
Teasel	<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i>	x	
Texas Almond	<i>Prunus minutiflora</i>	x	
Texas Ash			Tiger Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio glaucus</i> )
Texas Aster	<i>Aster texanus</i>		Pearl Crescent ( <i>Phyciodes tharos tharos</i> )
Texas Bluebonnet	<i>Lupinus texensis</i>		Suffused Cloudy Wing, Gray Hairstreak ( <i>Strymon melinus</i> ), Henry's Elfin, Painted Lady ( <i>Vanessa cardui</i> ), American Painted Lady ( <i>Vanessa virginiensis</i> ), Orange Sulphur ( <i>Colias eurytheme</i> )
Texas Groundsel	<i>Senecio ampullaceus</i>		American Painted Lady ( <i>Vanessa virginiensis</i> )
Texas Lantana	<i>Lantana horrida</i>		Painted Lady ( <i>Vanessa cardui</i> )
Texas Liveoak	<i>Quercus fusiformis</i>		Skippers ( <i>Ochlodes venatus</i> ), Hairstreaks ( <i>Theclinae</i> ), Orangetip ( <i>Antocharis cardamines</i> ), Admiral
Texas Milkweed	<i>A. texana</i>		Monarch ( <i>Danaus plexippus</i> )
Texas Mountain Laurel	<i>Sophora secundiflora</i>		Gray Elfin, Wild Indigo Dusky Wing, Tailed Blue, Orange Sulphur ( <i>Colias eurytheme</i> )
Texas Pintbrush	<i>Castilleja indivisa</i>		Common Buckeye
Texas Red Oak	<i>Quercus buckleyi</i>		Skippers ( <i>Ochlodes venatus</i> ), Hairstreaks ( <i>Theclinae</i> ), Admirals
Texas Toadflax	<i>Linaria texana</i>		Buckeye ( <i>Junonia coenia</i> )
Texas Vervain	<i>Verbena halei</i>		Buckeye ( <i>Junonia coenia</i> )
Thistles	<i>Centaurea spp.</i> , <i>Cirsium spp.</i>	Gulf Fritillary ( <i>Agraulis vanillae</i> ), Parsnip or Black Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio polyxenes asterius</i> ), Pearl Crescent ( <i>Phyciodes tharos tharos</i> ), Great Spangled Fritillary ( <i>Speyeria cybele cybele</i> ), Painted Lady ( <i>Vanessa cardui</i> ), Wood Nymph or Grayling ( <i>Cercyonis pegala</i> ), Two-tailed Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio</i>	Fritillaries, Admirals, Painted Lady ( <i>Vanessa cardui</i> ), Crescents



		<i>multicaudatus</i> ), Western Tiger Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio rutulus</i> )	
Thrift	<i>Armeria caespitosa</i>	x	
Thyme	<i>Thymus drucei</i>	x	x
Tickseed Sunflower	<i>Bidens spp.</i>		Dainty Sulphur ( <i>Nathalis iole</i> )
Tiger Lily	<i>Lilium speciosum</i>		
Toadflax			Buckeye ( <i>Junonia coenia</i> )
Tobacco Plant	<i>Nicotiana glauca</i>	moths	
Trefoil			Eastern Tailed Blue ( <i>Everes comyntas comyntas</i> )
Tropical Sage	<i>Salvia coccinea</i>	x	Painted Lady ( <i>Vanessa cardui</i> )
Tube-Tongue	<i>Siphonoglossa pilosella</i>		Least Checker, Vesta Crescent, Texan Crescent
Tulip Tree		Eastern Tiger Swallowtail	Tiger Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio glaucus</i> )
Tulip-Poplars			Tiger Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio glaucus</i> )
Tumble Mustard			Checkered White ( <i>Pontia protodice</i> )
Turc's Cap		x	
Turnips			Checkered White ( <i>Pontia protodice</i> )
Turtle Head			Baltimores, Checkerspot
Twist-Leaf Yucca	<i>Yucca rupicola</i>		Kendalls' Yucca Skipper
Two-Leaved Senna	<i>Cassia roemeriana</i>		Tailed Orange, Orange Sulphur ( <i>Colias eurytheme</i> ), Statira Sulphur
Valerian	<i>Valeriana</i>		
Veintiuñilla	<i>A. curassavica</i>		monarch, Queens
Velvet-Leaf Mallow	<i>Wissadula holosericea</i>		Powdered Skipper, Streaky Skipper
Verbena	<i>Verbena spp.</i> , <i>Verbena bonavientis</i>	Great Spangled Fritillary ( <i>Speyeria cybele cybele</i> ), Checkered skipper ( <i>Pyrgus communis</i> )	
Vetch			Orange Sulphur ( <i>Colias eurytheme</i> ), Gray Hairstreak ( <i>Strymon melinus</i> )
Viburnum	<i>Viburnum spp</i>		Spring Azure ( <i>Celastrina ladon</i> )
Violet Sage	<i>Salvia x superba</i>	Cloudless Sulphur ( <i>Phoebis sennae eubule</i> ), Hoary Edge ( <i>Achalarus lyciades</i> )	
Violets	<i>Viola spp.</i>	Fritillaries, Dianas, Aphrodites, Snouts, Great Spangled Fritillary ( <i>Speyeria cybele cybele</i> )	Great Spangled Fritillary ( <i>Speyeria cybele cybele</i> ), Variegated Fritillary ( <i>Euptoieta claudia</i> )
Wafer Ash			Tiger Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio glaucus</i> ), Two-tailed Tiger Swallowtail, Giant Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio cresphontes</i> ), Thoas Swallowtail
Walnuts			Hairstreaks ( <i>Theclinae</i> )
Wand Butterfly Bush		x	
Water Hyssop			White Peacock
Watercress	<i>Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum</i>		Great Southern White, Shepherd's Purse

Wavy-Leaf Milkweed Vine	<i>Sarcostemma crispum</i>		Tropic Queen
West Indian Lantana		x	
Western Ironweed	<i>Vernonia baldwinii</i>		Painted Lady ( <i>Vanessa cardui</i> )
White Alyssum			
White Ash			Mourning Cloak ( <i>Nymphalis antiopa</i> )
White Aster	<i>Aster ericoides</i>		Pearl Crescent ( <i>Phyciodes tharos tharos</i> )
White Boneset	<i>Eupatorium serotinum</i>		Lost Metalmark
White Brush		x	
White Clover	<i>Trifolium repens</i>	Pearl Crescent ( <i>Phyciodes tharos tharos</i> ), Eastern Tailed Blue ( <i>Everes comyntas comyntas</i> ), Orange and Yellow Clouded Sulphur ( <i>Colias philodice philodice</i> ), Gorgone Checkerspot ( <i>Charidryas gorgone</i> ), Common Sulphur, Alfalfa Butterfly ( <i>Colias eurytheme</i> )	Gray Hairstreak ( <i>Strymon melinus</i> ), Tailed Blue, Mesquite Blue, Painted Lady ( <i>Vanessa cardui</i> ), Orange Sulphur ( <i>Colias eurytheme</i> ), Dogface ( <i>Zerene cesonia cesonia</i> )
White Sage	<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i>		Painted Lady ( <i>Vanessa cardui</i> ), American Painted Lady ( <i>Vanessa virginiensis</i> )
White Sweet Clover	<i>Melilotus albus</i>		Gray Hairstreak ( <i>Strymon melinus</i> ), Tailed Blue, Mesquite Blue, Painted Lady ( <i>Vanessa cardui</i> ), Orange Sulphur ( <i>Colias eurytheme</i> ), Dogface ( <i>Zerene cesonia cesonia</i> )
Wild Anise	<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>		Anise Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio zelicaon</i> )
Wild Bergamot	<i>Monarda</i>	x	
Wild Buckwheat	<i>Eriogonum annuum</i>		Mormon Metalmark, Hairstreaks ( <i>Theclinae</i> )
Wild Carrot		x	Parsnip or Black Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio polyxenes asterius</i> )
Wild Cherry		Eastern Tiger Swallowtail, Western Tiger Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio rutulus</i> ), Viceroy ( <i>Basilarchia archippus</i> ), Red-Spotted Purple ( <i>Basilarchia arthemis astyanax</i> ), Silk Moths ( <i>Bombycidae</i> )	Eastern Tiger Swallowtail, Spring Azure ( <i>Celastrina ladon</i> ), Tiger Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio glaucus</i> ), Viceroy ( <i>Basilarchia archippus</i> ), Admirals
Wild Garlic	<i>Allium drumondii</i>	x	
Wild Licorice			Melissa Blue ( <i>Lycæides melissa</i> ), Silver-Spotted Skipper ( <i>Epargyreus clarus clarus</i> )
Wild Marjoram	<i>Origanum vulgare</i>	x	x
Wild Onion	<i>Allium canadense</i>	x	
Wild Plum	<i>Prunus americana</i>	x	x
Wild Rhubarb	<i>Rumex spp.</i>		Purplish Copper ( <i>Lycæna helloides</i> )
Wild Wallflower	<i>Cheiranthus cheiri</i>	x	

Willow	<i>Salix spp., Salix caprea</i>	Tiger Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio glaucus</i> ), Red-Spotted Purple ( <i>Basilarchia arthemis astyanax</i> ), Hairstreaks ( <i>Theclinae</i> ), Viceroy ( <i>Basilarchia archippus</i> ), Mourning Cloak ( <i>Nymphalis antiopa</i> ), Fritillaries	Tiger Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio glaucus</i> ), Viceroy ( <i>Basilarchia archippus</i> ), Mourning Cloak ( <i>Nymphalis antiopa</i> ), Weidemeyer's Admiral ( <i>Limentitis weidemeyeri</i> ), Western Tiger Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio rutulus</i> ), Lorquin's Admiral ( <i>Limenitis lorquini</i> ), Sylvan Hairstreak ( <i>Satyrrium sylvinus</i> )
Winecup	<i>Callirhoe involucrata</i>		Gray Hairstreak ( <i>Strymon melinus</i> )
Wingstem			Silvery Crescent
Winter Cress		Gray Hairstreak ( <i>Strymon melinus</i> )	
Winter Vetch			Gray Hairstreak ( <i>Strymon melinus</i> ), Tailed Blue, Orange Sulphur ( <i>Colias eurytheme</i> )
Wisteria	<i>Wisteria floribunda</i>	Hoary Edge ( <i>Achalarus lyciades</i> ), Sleepy Orange ( <i>Abaeis nicippe</i> ), Olive Hairstreak ( <i>Mitoura gryneus gryneus</i> )	
Wooly Aphids			Harvester ( <i>Feniseca tarquinius tarquinius</i> )
Yarrow	<i>Achillea spp., Achillea millefolium</i>	American Small Copper ( <i>Lycaena phlaeas</i> )	Painted Lady ( <i>Vanessa cardui</i> )
Yaupon			Poison Ivy Hairstreak
Yellow Bitterweed	<i>Helenium amarum</i>		Lacinia Patch, Dainty Sulphur ( <i>Nathalis iole</i> )
Yellow Passionflower	<i>P. lutea, P. suberosa</i>		Flambeau, Sierran Fritillary, Gulf Fritillary ( <i>Agraulis vanillae</i> ), Zebra
Yellow Sage			
Yellow Stonecrop	<i>Sedum nuttallianum</i>		Gray Hairstreak ( <i>Strymon melinus</i> ), Buckeye ( <i>Junonia coenia</i> ), Variegated Fritillary ( <i>Euptoieta claudia</i> )
Yellow Wood Sorrel	<i>Oxalis dillenii</i>		Tiny Grass Blue
Zexmenia	<i>Wedelia hispida</i>		Sierran Metalmark, Lacinia Patch
Zinnias	<i>Zinnia spp.</i>	Monarch ( <i>Danaus plexippus</i> ), Anise Swallowtail ( <i>Papilio zelicaon</i> ), Silver-Spotted Skipper ( <i>Epargyreus clarus clarus</i> ), Sachem ( <i>Atalopedes campestris huron</i> ), Pepper and Salt Skipper ( <i>Amblyscirtes hegon</i> ), Roadside Skipper ( <i>Amblyscirtes vialis</i> ), Southern Cloudy Wing ( <i>Thorybes bathyllus</i> ), Great Spangled Fritillary ( <i>Speyeria cybele cybele</i> ), Silvery Checkerspot ( <i>Charidryas nycteis nyctei</i> ), Pearl Crescent ( <i>Phyciodes tharos tharos</i> ), American	

	<p>Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa virginiensis</i>), Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa cardui</i>), Red Spotted Purple (<i>Basilarchia arthemis astyanax</i>), Variegated Fritillary (<i>Euptoieta claudia</i>), Alfalfa Butterfly (<i>Colias eurytheme</i>), Cloudless Sulphur (<i>Phoebis sennae eubule</i>), Little Sulphur (<i>Pyrisitia lisa lisa</i>), Parsnip or Black Swallowtail (<i>Papilio polyxenes asterius</i>), Giant Swallowtail (<i>Heraclides cresphontes</i>), Mourning Cloak (<i>Nymphalis antiopa</i>), Pipevine or Blue Swallowtail (<i>Battus philenor philenor</i>), Tiger Swallowtail (<i>Papilio glaucus</i>), Spicebush Swallowtail (<i>Pterourus troilus troilus</i>), European Cabbage Butterfly or Imported Cabbage Worm (<i>Artogeia rapae</i>), Hoary Edge (<i>Achalarus lyciades</i>), Tawny-Edged Skipper (<i>Polites themistocles</i>), Little Glassy Wing (<i>Pompeius verna</i>), Harvester (<i>Feniseca tarquinius tarquinius</i>), Buckeye (<i>Junonia coenia</i>), Orange Sulphur (<i>Colias eurytheme</i>), Western Tiger Swallowtail (<i>Papilio rutulus</i>)</p>	
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