

plant name	scientific plant name	these butterflies feed on the plant's nectar	these caterpillars feed on the plant
	<i>Callichamys latifolia</i>		Statira Sulphur
	<i>Desmodium tortuosum</i>		Common Longtail, Dorantes Longtail, Gray Hairstreak (<i>Strymon melinus</i>), Cassius Blue, Tailed Blue, Variegated Fritillary (<i>Euptoieta claudia</i>), Tailed Orange
	<i>Dicliptera brachiator</i>		Texan Crescent
	<i>E. betonicifolium</i>		Lost Metalmark
	<i>Eupatorium greggii</i>		Rawson's Metalmark
	<i>Lantana spp</i>	x	
	<i>Lomatium lucidum</i>		Pergamus Swallowtail (<i>Papilio indra pergamus</i>)
	<i>Loosestrife spp.</i>	x	
	<i>P. adenopoda</i> , <i>P. capsularis</i>		Sierran Fritillary
	<i>P. affinis</i>		Gulf Fritillary (<i>Agraulis vanillae</i>), Zebra
	<i>P. platyloba</i>		Flambeau, Small Tiger
	<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>	x	
	<i>Ruellia carolinensis</i>		Texan Crescent
	<i>Ruellia occidentalis</i>		Common Buckeye, Mexican Buckeye, White Peacock
	<i>Stemodia tomentosa</i>		Black Buckeye
	<i>Tauschia arguta</i>		Pergamus Swallowtail (<i>Papilio indra pergamus</i>)
	<i>Tetrazytis lobata</i>		Sierran Fritillary, Zebra
	<i>Turnera</i>		Variegated Fritillary (<i>Euptoieta claudia</i>), Mexican fritillary
	<i>Umbelliferae</i>		Pergamus Swallowtail (<i>Papilio indra pergamus</i>)
	<i>Weigela spp.</i>	x	
Abelia, Glossy	<i>Abelia grandiflora</i>	x	
Abrojo			Lacinia Patch
Achillea	<i>Achillea Millefolium</i>	x	
Agarita	<i>Berberis trifoliata</i>	x	
Ageratum	<i>Ageratum houstonianum</i>	x	
Alfalfa	<i>Medicago sativa</i>	Parsnip or Black Swallowtail (<i>Papilio polyxenes asterius</i>), Checkered White (<i>Pontia protodice</i>), Clouded Sulphur (<i>Colias philodice philodice</i>), Orange Sulphur (<i>Colias eurytheme</i>), Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa cardui</i>)	Clouded Sulphur (<i>Colias philodice philodice</i>), Melissa Blue (<i>Lycaeides melissa</i>), Orange Sulphur (<i>Colias eurytheme</i>), Alfalfa Butterfly (<i>Colias eurytheme</i>)
Alkali Mallow	<i>Sida hederacea</i>		Checkered Skipper (<i>Pyrgus</i>)

			<i>albescens</i>)
Allthorn			Tropical White
Althea	<i>Hibiscus syriacus</i>	x	
Alyssum			
American Elm		Question Mark Butterfly	Question Mark Butterfly, Comma (<i>Polygonia c-album</i>), Mourning Cloak (<i>Nymphalis antiopa</i>), Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa cardui</i>)
Anacacho Orchid-Tree	<i>Bauhinia congesta</i>		Common Longtail Skipper
Anacua		x	
Anise			Anise Swallowtail (<i>Papilio zelicaon</i>)
Annual Vinca	<i>Catharanthus roseus</i>	Cloudless Sulphur (<i>Phoebis sennae eubule</i>), Pipevine or Blue Swallowtail (<i>Battus philenor philenor</i>), Parsnip or Black Swallowtail (<i>Papilio polyxenes asterius</i>), Spicebush Swallowtail (<i>Pterourus troilus troilus</i>)	
Antelope Horns	<i>Asclepias asperula</i> <i>A. amplexicaulis</i>		Queens
Apple		Red-Spotted Purple (<i>Basilarchia arthemis astyanax</i>), Viceroy (<i>Basilarchia archippus</i>), Silk Moths (<i>Bombycidae</i>)	
Applemint	<i>Mentha rotundifolia</i>	x	Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa cardui</i>)
Ash			Eastern Tiger Swallowtail, Spring Azure (<i>Celastrina ladon</i>), Tiger Swallowtail (<i>Papilio glaucus</i>)
Asiatic Elm			Question Mark Butterfly, Comma (<i>Polygonia c-album</i>), Mourning Cloak (<i>Nymphalis antiopa</i>), Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa cardui</i>)
Aspen			Mourning Cloak (<i>Nymphalis antiopa</i>), Weidemeyer's Admiral (<i>Limentitis weidemeyerii</i>)
Aster	<i>Aster species</i>	Checkered White (<i>Pontia protodice</i>), Spring Azure (<i>Celastrina ladon</i>), Pearl Crescent (<i>Phyciodes tharos tharos</i>), Buckeye (<i>Junonia coenia</i>), Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa cardui</i>), Checkered Skipper (<i>Pyrgus communis</i>), Fiery Skipper (<i>Hylephila phyleus</i>), Sachem (<i>Atalopedes campestris huron</i>), Sleepy Orange (<i>Abaeis nicippe</i>), Silver-Spotted Skipper (<i>Epargyreus clarus clarus</i>), Monarch (<i>Danaus plexippus</i>)	Pearl Crescent (<i>Phyciodes tharos tharos</i>), Baltimores, Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa cardui</i>), Parsnip or Black Swallowtail (<i>Papilio polyxenes asterius</i>)
Aubretia			

Autumn Joy Sedum	<i>Sedum spectabile</i>	Silver-Spotted Skipper (<i>Epargyreus clarus clarus</i>), Sachem (<i>Atalopedes campestris huron</i>), Pepper and Salt Skipper (<i>Amblyscirtes hegon</i>), Pearl Crescent (<i>Phyciodes tharos tharos</i>), American Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa virginiensis</i>), Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa cardui</i>), Buckeye (<i>Junonia coenia</i>), Monarch (<i>Danaus plexippus</i>), Gray Hairstreak (<i>Strymon melinus</i>)	
Autumn Olive	<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>		
Azalea		Spicebush Swallowtail (<i>Pterourus troilus troilus</i>), Giant Swallowtail (<i>Papilio cressphontes</i>), Clouded Sulphur (<i>Colias philodice philodice</i>)	
Bamboo			Branded Skipper, Satyrid
Banana			Brazilian Skipper
Barbados Cherry			Cassius Blue
Basket Flower	<i>Centaurea americana</i>		Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa cardui</i>)
Basswood			White-m Hairstreak, Comma (<i>Polygonia c-album</i>), Mourning Cloak (<i>Nymphalis antiopa</i>), Red Spotted Admiral, Question Mark, Eastern Tiger Swallowtail, Spring Azure (<i>Celastrina ladon</i>)
Bean	<i>Phaseolus polystachios</i>		Silver Flash Skipper, Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa cardui</i>), Orange Sulphur (<i>Colias eurytheme</i>)
Beebalm	<i>Monarda didyma</i>	Checkered White (<i>Pontia protodice</i>), Edwards Fritillary (<i>Speyeria edwardsii</i>), Melissa Blue (<i>Lycaeides melissa</i>)	
Beeplant			Checkered White (<i>Pontia protodice</i>)
Beggar-Ticks	<i>Bidens pilosa</i>		Dainty Dwarf Sulphur (<i>Nathalis iole</i>)
Bergamot	<i>Monarda didyma</i> , <i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	Checkered White (<i>Pontia protodice</i>), Edwards Fritillary (<i>Speyeria edwardsii</i>), Melissa Blue (<i>Lycaeides melissa</i>)	
Bermuda grass	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>		Fiery Skipper (<i>Hylephila phyleus</i>), Sachem (<i>Atalopedes campestris huron</i>), Branded Skipper, Satyrid, Umber Skipper (<i>Paratrytone melane</i>)
Birch	<i>Betula spp</i>	x	Eastern Tiger Swallowtail, Spring Azure (<i>Celastrina ladon</i>), Tiger Swallowtail (<i>Papilio glaucus</i>)

Bird's-Foot-Trefoil	<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>		x
Black Locust			Zarucco Dusky Wing
Black Persimmon			Gray Hairstreak (<i>Strymon melinus</i>), Gray Elfin
Black Willow			Tiger Swallowtail (<i>Papilio glaucus</i>), Viceroy (<i>Basilarchia archippus</i>), Mourning Cloak (<i>Nymphalis antiopa</i>), Red-Spotted Admiral
Blackberry Lily			
Black-eyed Susan	<i>Rudbeckia spp.</i>	x	
Blackjack Oak	<i>Quercus marilandica</i>		Skippers (<i>Ochlodes venatus</i>), Hairstreaks (<i>Theclinae</i>), Admirals
Blanket Flower		Great Spangled Fritillary (<i>Speyeria cybele cybele</i>), Cloudless Sulphur (<i>Phoebis sennae eubule</i>), Clouded Sulphur (<i>Colias philodice philodice</i>), Alfalfa Butterfly (<i>Colias eurytheme</i>), Silvery Checkerspot (<i>Charidryas nycteis nyctei</i>), Red Admiral (<i>Vanessa atalanta</i>), Edwards Fritillary (<i>Speyeria edwardsii</i>)	
Blanketflower	<i>Gaillardia spp.</i>	x	
Blazing Stars	<i>Liatris spp.</i>	Buckeye (<i>Junonia coenia</i>)	
Blue Boneset		x	
Blue Mistflower	<i>Eupatorium</i>	Fall Butterflies	
Blue Queen Salvia		x	
Blueberry	<i>Vaccinium</i>		Spring Azure (<i>Celastrina ladon</i>)
Blue-Curls	<i>Phacelia congesta</i>	x	Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa cardui</i>)
Boneset	<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	x	
Bougainvillea		Cloudless Sulphur (<i>Phoebis sennae eubule</i>)	
Boxelder			Banded Hairstreak
Bracted Twist-flower	<i>Streptanthus bracteatus</i>		Orangetip (<i>Antiocharis cardamines</i>)
Bramble (Blackberries)	<i>Rubus fruticosus</i>	x moth	
Broccoli	<i>Brassica spp.</i>		European Cabbage Butterfly (<i>Pieris rapae</i>)
Brown-eyed Susan	<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>		Silvery Crescent
Buckeye	<i>Aesculu</i>		
Buckwheat	<i>Eriogonum fasciculatum</i>		Mormon Metalmark (<i>Apodemia mormo</i>), Bramble Hairstreak (<i>Callophrys dumetorum</i>), Gorgon Copper (<i>Lycaena gorgon</i>), Bernadino Blue (<i>Philotes battoides</i>)
Buddleia	<i>Buddlea alternifolia</i>	Anise Swallowtail (<i>Papilio zelicaon</i>), Tiger Swallowtail (<i>Papilio glaucus</i>), Pipevine or Blue Swallowtail (<i>Battus philenor philenor</i>),	

		Spicebush Swallowtail (<i>Pterourus troilus troilus</i>), Cloudless Sulphur (<i>Phoebis sennae eubule</i>), Fiery Skipper (<i>Hylephila phyleus</i>), Western Tiger Swallowtail (<i>Papilio rutulus</i>), Monarch (<i>Danaus plexippus</i>)	
Bugle	<i>Ajuga reptans</i>	x	
Burdock		Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa cardui</i>)	
Bush Cinquefolia	<i>Potentilla fruticosa</i>		
Bush Lupine	<i>Lupinus excubitus</i> var. <i>hallii</i>		Trabuco Blue Error! Reference source not found. (<i>Plebejus icarioides</i>)
Bush Mallow	<i>Malacothamnus fasciculatus</i>		Large White Skipper Error! Reference source not found. (<i>Heliopetes ericetorum</i>)
Bush Sunflower	<i>Simsia calva</i>		
Bushy Lippia		x	White Peacock, Mexican Buckeye
Buttercup		American Small Copper (<i>Lycaena phlaeas</i>)	
Butterfly Bush	<i>Buddleia</i> spp., <i>Buddleia davidii</i> , <i>Buddleia alternifolia</i>	Anise Swallowtail (<i>Papilio zelicaon</i>), Tiger Swallowtail (<i>Papilio glaucus</i>), Pipevine or Blue Swallowtail (<i>Battus philenor philenor</i>), Spicebush Swallowtail (<i>Pterourus troilus troilus</i>), Cloudless Sulphur (<i>Phoebis sennae eubule</i>), Fiery Skipper (<i>Hylephila phyleus</i>), Western Tiger Swallowtail (<i>Papilio rutulus</i>), Monarch (<i>Danaus plexippus</i>)	
Butterfly Weed	<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	Parsnip or Black Swallowtail (<i>Papilio polyxenes asterius</i>), Tiger Swallowtail (<i>Papilio glaucus</i>), Checkered White (<i>Pontia protodice</i>), Spring Azure (<i>Celastrina ladon</i>), American Small Copper (<i>Lycaena phlaeas</i>) Spicebush Swallowtail (<i>Pterourus troilus troilus</i>), Variegated Fritillary (<i>Euptoieta claudia</i>), Great Spangled Fritillary (<i>Speyeria cybele cybele</i>), Silver-Spotted Skipper (<i>Epargyreus clarus clarus</i>), Sachem (<i>Atalopedes campestris huron</i>), Monarch (<i>Danaus plexippus</i>), Pipevine or Blue Swallowtail (<i>Battus philenor philenor</i>), Gorgone Checkerspot (<i>Charidryas gorgone carlota</i> (Reakirt), Coral Hairstreak (<i>Harkenclenus titus mopsus</i>), Swallowtails (<i>Papilionidae</i>), Sulphurs, Hairstreaks (<i>Theclinae</i>), Gray	

		Hairstreak (<i>Strymon melinus</i>)	
Buttonbush	<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa cardui</i>), Sachem (<i>Atalopedes campestris huron</i>)	
Cabbage	<i>Brassica spp.</i>		Checkered White (<i>Pontia protodice</i>) European Cabbage Butterfly (<i>Pieris rapae</i>)
Californian Lilac	<i>Ceanothus spp.</i>	x	Echo Blue (<i>Celastrina argiolus</i>)
Californian Sycamore Error! Reference source not found.	<i>Platanus racemosa</i>		Tiger Swallowtail (<i>Papilio glaucus</i>) Error! Reference source not found.
Camphor Weed	<i>Heterotheca latifolia</i>		Lacinia Patch
Canada Thistle		Checkered skipper (<i>Pyrgus communis</i>), Gorgone Checkerspot (<i>Charidryas gorgone</i>), Monarch (<i>Danaus plexippus</i>), Silver-Spotted Skipper (<i>Epargyreus clarus clarus</i>), Variegated Fritillary (<i>Euptoieta claudia</i>), Wood Nymph or Grayling (<i>Cercyonis pegala</i>)	
Candytuft	<i>Iberis saxotilis</i>	x	
Canna			Brazilian Skipper
Canyon Oak Error! Reference source not found.	<i>Quercus chrysolepis</i>		California Sister (<i>Adelpha bredowii</i>), Boisduval's Hairstreak (<i>Glaucopsyche lygdamus</i>)
Cardinal flower	<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	x	
Cariopteris	<i>Cariopteris x clandonensis</i>	x	
Carolina Buckthorn			Gray Hairstreak (<i>Strymon melinus</i>), Azure Blue, Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa cardui</i>)
Carrots			Parsnip or Black Swallowtail (<i>Papilio polyxenes asterius</i>), Anise Swallowtail (<i>Papilio zelicaon</i>)
Cashew			Ruddy Daggerwing
Catclaw Acacia	<i>Acacia roemeriana</i>		Mesquite Blue, Mexican Sulphur
Cat-Foot			American Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa virginiensis</i>)
Catmint	<i>Nepeta mussinii</i>	x	
Catnip	<i>Nepeta cataria</i>	x	
Cauliflower			European Cabbage Butterfly (<i>Pieris rapae</i>), Whites (<i>Pieridae</i>)
Celery			Parsnip or Black Swallowtail (<i>Papilio polyxenes asterius</i>)
Cenizo	<i>Leucophyllum frutescens</i>		Boll's Checkerspot
Centaury		Checkered White (<i>Pontia protodice</i>), Spring Azure (<i>Celastrina ladon</i>)	

Charlock			Great Southern White, Shepherd's Purse
Cheeseweed	<i>Malva parviflora</i>		West Coast Lady Error! Reference source not found. (<i>Cynthia anabella</i>), Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa cardui</i>)
Cherry	<i>Prunus spp.</i>	x	Viceroy (<i>Basilarchia archippus</i>)
Cherry Laurel	<i>Laurocerasus caroliniana</i>	x	
Chicory	<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	Buckeye (<i>Junonia coenia</i>), Little Sulphur (<i>Pyrisitia lisa lisa</i>)	
Chives	<i>Allium schoenoprasum</i>	x	
Chokecherry	<i>Prunus virginiana</i>		Two-tailed Swallowtail (<i>Papilio multicaudatus</i>), Western Tiger Swallowtail (<i>Papilio rutulus</i>)
Chrysanthemum	<i>Chrysanthemum spp.</i>	x	
Cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla spp.</i>	x	
Citrus Trees	<i>Zanthoxylum americanum</i>		Giant Swallowtail (<i>Papilio cresphontes</i>)
Clammy Weed	<i>Polanisia dodecandra</i>		Cabbage White (<i>Pieris rapae</i>), Checkered White (<i>Pontia protodice</i>), Great Southern White
Clematis		Wood Nymph or Grayling (<i>Cercyonis pegala</i>)	
Climbing Hempweed		x	
Climbing Milkweed	<i>Sarcostemma cynanchoides</i>		Tropic Queen
Clover	<i>Melilotus spp.</i> , <i>Trifolium spp.</i>	Gray Hairstreak (<i>Strymon melinus</i>), Variegated Fritillary (<i>Euptoieta claudia</i>), Parsnip or Black Swallowtail (<i>Papilio polyxenes asterius</i>)	Gray Hairstreak (<i>Strymon melinus</i>), Clouded Sulphur (<i>Colias philodice philodice</i>), Sulphurs, Blues (<i>Lycenidae</i>), Hairstreaks (<i>Theclinae</i>)
Coast Live Oak	<i>Quercus agrifolia</i>		Mournful Duskywing (<i>Erynnis tristis</i>)
Colima			Sicklewing Skipper, Giant Swallowtail (<i>Papilio cresphontes</i>)
Common Buttonbush		x	
Common Catalpa			Tiger Swallowtail (<i>Papilio glaucus</i>)
Common Daylily			
Common Frogfruit			Phaon Crescent
Common Heliotrope	<i>Heliotropium x hybridum</i>	x	
Common Mallow			Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa cardui</i>), American Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa virginiensis</i>)
Common Milkweed		Monarch (<i>Danaus plexippus</i>)	
Common Pawpaw		Zebra Swallowtail (<i>Papilio</i>)	

		<i>marcellus</i>)	
Common Rue	<i>Ruta graveolens</i>		Giant Swallowtail (<i>Papilio cressphontes</i>)
Common Stock	<i>Matthiola incana</i>		
Common Sunflower	<i>Helianthus annuus</i>		Lacinia Patch, Gorgon Crescent, Silvery Crescent, Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa cardui</i>), American Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa virginiensis</i>)
Common Toadflax	<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>		x
Common Wild Petunia	<i>Ruellia nudiflora</i>		Common Buckeye
Coneflowers	<i>Echinacea spp</i>		
Coral	<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i>	x	
Coral Bells	<i>Heuchera spp</i>		
Coral Tree			
Coreopsis	<i>Coreopsis spp.</i>	Buckeye (<i>Junonia coenia</i>), Silver-Spotted Skipper (<i>Epargyreus clarus clarus</i>), Pearl Crescent (<i>Phyciodes tharos tharos</i>), American Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa virginiensis</i>), Great Spangled Fritillary (<i>Speyeria cybele cybele</i>)	
Corn			
Corona de Cristo	<i>P. foetida</i>		Variegated Fritillary (<i>Euptoieta claudia</i>), Mexican Fritillary, Gulf Fritillary (<i>Agraulis vanillae</i>)
Cosmos	<i>Cosmos species</i>	Monarch (<i>Danaus plexippus</i>), Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa cardui</i>), Sachem (<i>Atalopedes campestris huron</i>), Silvery Checkerspot (<i>Charidryas nycteis nyctei</i>), Pearl Crescent (<i>Phyciodes tharos tharos</i>), Buckeye (<i>Junonia coenia</i>), Alfalfa Butterfly (<i>Colias eurytheme</i>), Cloudless Sulphur (<i>Phoebis sennae eubule</i>)	Dainty Sulphur (<i>Nathalis iole</i>)
Cotoneaster	<i>Cotoneaster spp</i>	x	
Cotton			Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa cardui</i>)
Cottonwood	<i>Populus deltoides</i>		Tiger Swallowtail (<i>Papilio glaucus</i>), Weidemeyer's Admiral (<i>Limentitis weidemeyerii</i>), Western Tiger Swallowtail (<i>Papilio rutulus</i>), Mourning Cloak (<i>Nymphalis antiopa</i>)
Cowpen Daisy	<i>Verbesina encelioides</i>		Lacinia Patch
Coyotillo	<i>Karwinskia</i>		Flashing Astraptes
Crabgrass			Fiery Skipper (<i>Hylephila phyleus</i>), Sachem (<i>Atalopedes campestris huron</i>)
Crucita			Lost Metalmark
Cuckoo Flower	<i>Cardamine</i>	x	x

	<i>pratensis</i>		
Cudweed	<i>Gnaphalium spp.</i>		Virginia Lady, American Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa virginiensis</i>)
Curled Dock			American Small Copper (<i>Lycaena phlaeas</i>)
Cushion Mum	<i>Chrysanthemum x morifolium</i>	Monarch (<i>Danaus plexippus</i>), Cloudless Sulphur (<i>Phoebis sennae eubule</i>)	
Cynanchum	<i>Cynanchum barbigerum</i>		Variegated Fritillary (<i>Euptoieta claudia</i>)
Dahlia			
Daisy	<i>Chrysanthemum spp.</i>	Skippers (<i>Ochlodes venatus</i>)	
Dame's Rocket	<i>Hesperis matronalis</i>	x	
Dandelion	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	European Cabbage Butterfly (<i>Pieris rapae</i>), Checkered Skipper (<i>Pyrgus communis</i>), Gorgone Checkerspot (<i>Charidryas gorgone</i>)	
Daylily	<i>Hemerocallis spp</i>	x	
Deerweed	<i>Lotus scoparius</i>		Avalon Hairstreak (<i>Strymon avalona</i>), Southern Blue (<i>Glaucopsyche lygdamus</i>), Funeral Duskywing (<i>Erynnis funeralis</i>), Acmon Blue (<i>Plebejus acmon</i>)
Devil's Bit Scabious	<i>Succisa pratensis</i>	x	x
Dianthus	<i>Garden Pinks</i>	x	
Dill	<i>Anethum graveolens</i>	Fall Butterflies	Parsnip or Black Swallowtail (<i>Papilio polyxenes asterius</i>)
Dodder	<i>Cuscuta spp.</i>		Western Elfin (<i>Incisalia augustinus</i>)
Dog Violet	<i>Viola riviniana</i>		x
Dogbane	<i>Apocynum species</i>	Great Spangled Fritillary (<i>Speyeria cybele cybele</i>), Pipevine or Blue Swallowtail (<i>Battus philenor philenor</i>), Tomato Fruit Worm, Cotton Boll Worm or Corn-Ear Worm Moth (<i>Helicoverpa zea</i>), Orange-Margined Dogbane Moth or Delicate Cynia (<i>Cycnia tenera</i>), Silver-Spotted Skipper (<i>Epargyreus clarus clarus</i>)	
Dogweed	<i>Dyssodia tagetoides</i>		Lacinia Patch, Dainty Sulphur (<i>Nathalis iole</i>)
Dogwood			Spring Azure (<i>Celastrina ladon</i>)
Dollar Weed			Gray Hairstreak (<i>Strymon melinus</i>), Columella Hairstreak
Drummond's Wild Petunia	<i>Ruellia drummondiana</i>		Common Buckeye
Durand Oak	<i>Quercus sinuata</i>		Skippers (<i>Ochlodes venatus</i>), Hairstreaks (<i>Theclinae</i>), Orangetip (<i>Antiocharis</i>)

			<i>cardamines</i>), Admiral
Dutchman's Pipe		Pipevine Swallowtail (<i>Battus philenor philenor</i>)	Pipevine or Blue Swallowtail (<i>Battus philenor philenor</i>), Palamede Swallowtail, Pipevine Swallowtail (<i>Battus philenor philenor</i>)
Dutchman's Breeches	<i>Thamnosma texana</i>		Parsnip or Black Swallowtail (<i>Papilio polyxenes asterius</i>), Desert Black Swallowtail
Eastern Cottonwood			Tiger Swallowtail (<i>Papilio glaucus</i>), Viceroy (<i>Basilarchia archippus</i>), Mourning Cloak (<i>Nymphalis antiopa</i>), Red-Spotted Admiral
Ebano	<i>Pithecellobium flexicaule</i>		Cassius Blue, Ceraunus Blue, Orange-Barred Sulphur, Orange Sulphur (<i>Colias eurytheme</i>)
Elbow Bush		x	
Elm	<i>Ulmus spp.</i>	Mourning Cloak (<i>Nymphalis antiopa</i>), Question Mark, Anglewings	Mourning Cloak (<i>Nymphalis antiopa</i>), Question Mark
Encinilla Croton			Gray Hairstreak (<i>Strymon melinus</i>), American Leaf Butterfly, Mexican Leaf Butterfly
Escarpment Black Cherry	<i>Prunus serotina eximia</i>		Banded Hairstreak, Azure Blue, Tiger Swallowtail (<i>Papilio glaucus</i>), Two-tailed Tiger Swallowtail, Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa cardui</i>), Viceroy (<i>Basilarchia archippus</i>), Red Spotted Admiral
Evening Primrose	<i>Oenothera erythrosepala</i>	moths	
Evergreen Sumac		x	Poison Ivy Hairstreak
Everlasting			American Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa virginiensis</i>)
False Indigo	<i>Baptisia australis</i>		California Dogface (<i>Colias eurydice</i>)
False Nettle		Red Admiral (<i>Vanessa atalanta</i>)	
False Pimpernel			White Peacock
False Ragweed			Lacinia Patch
Fennel	<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>	Fall Butterflies	Anise Swallowtail (<i>Papilio zelicaon</i>), Parsnip or Black Swallowtail (<i>Papilio polyxenes asterius</i>)
Fern Acacia	<i>A. hirta</i>		Outis Skipper, Mesquite Blue, Ceraunus Blue
Fetid Marigold	<i>Dyssodia papposa</i>		x
Field Pansy			Variiegated Fritillary (<i>Euptoieta claudia</i>)
Field Scabious	<i>Knautia arvensis</i>	x	x
Figs	<i>Ficus</i>		Dagger Wings
Figwort	<i>Scrophularia californica</i>		Chalcedon Checkerspot (<i>Euphydryas chalcedona</i>)
Firespike			

Flame Acanthus	<i>Anisacanthus wrightii</i>	x	Janais Patch
Flax	<i>Linum</i>		Variegated Fritillary (<i>Euptoieta claudia</i>)
Fleabane	<i>Erigeron spp.</i>	Checkered Skipper (<i>Pyrgus communis</i>), Clouded White, Plain Winged White	
Flowering Tobacco	<i>Nicotiana spp</i>		
Four-o-Clock	<i>Mirabilis jalapa</i>	Tersa Sphinx (<i>Xylophanes tersa</i>), White-Lined Sphinx (<i>Hyles lineata</i>)	
Foxglove	<i>Penstemon cobaea</i>		Buckeye (<i>Junonia coenia</i>)
Fragrant Sumac		x	
Frikarti Aster	<i>Aster frikarti</i>		
Frostweed	<i>Verbesina virginica</i>		Lacinia Patch, Silvery Crescent
Fruit Trees			
Gaillardia	<i>Gaillardia x grandiflora</i> , <i>Gaillardia aristata</i>	Great Spangled Fritillary (<i>Speyeria cybele cybele</i>), Cloudless Sulphur (<i>Phoebis sennae eubule</i>), Clouded Sulphur (<i>Colias philodice philodice</i>), Alfalfa Butterfly (<i>Colias eurytheme</i>), Silvery Checkerspot (<i>Charidryas nycteis nyctei</i>), Red Admiral (<i>Vanessa atalanta</i>), Edwards Fritillary (<i>Speyeria edwardsii</i>)	
Garden Carrots			Parsnip or Black Swallowtail (<i>Papilio polyxenes asterius</i>)
Gas Plant	<i>Dictamnus albus</i>		
Gayfeather	<i>Liatris spp</i>	x	
Geranium		Two-tailed Swallowtail (<i>Papilio multicaudatus</i>)	
Germander	<i>Teucrium spp.</i>		
Giant Ragweed			Lacinia Patch, Gorgon Crescent
Globe Amaranth	<i>Gomphrena globosa</i>	x	
Globe Candytuft	<i>Iberis umbellata</i>	x	
Globe Mallow	<i>Sphaeralcea angustifolia</i>		Streaky Skipper, Gray Hairstreak (<i>Strymon melinus</i>), Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa cardui</i>)
Globe Thistle	<i>Echinops ritro</i>	Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa cardui</i>), Gray Hairstreak (<i>Strymon melinus</i>)	
Gloriosa Daisy		Pearl Crescent (<i>Phyciodes tharos</i>), Great Spangled Fritillary (<i>Speyeria cybele cybele</i>)	
Goat's Beard			
Golden Alyssum			
Goldenrod	<i>Solidago spp.</i>	American Small Copper (<i>Lycaena phlaeas</i>), Monarch (<i>Danaus plexippus</i>), Giant Swallowtail (<i>Papilio</i>	Checkerspot

		<i>creosphontes</i>), Gray Hairstreak (<i>Strymon melinus</i>), Clouded Sulphur (<i>Colias philodice philodice</i>), Alfalfa Butterfly (<i>Colias eurytheme</i>), Eastern Tailed Blue (<i>Everes comyntas comyntas</i>)	
Gomphrena	<i>Gomphrena globosa</i>	x	
Gooseberry	<i>Ribes californicum</i>		Tailed Copper (<i>Lycaena arota</i>)
Granadilla	<i>P. quadrangularis</i>		Gulf Fritillary (<i>Agraulis vanillae</i>), Small Tiger
Granjeno			Snout Butterflies, Empress Leila
Grape Hyacinth	<i>Muscari americanum</i>	Silver-Spotted Skipper (<i>Epargyreus clarus clarus</i>), Clouded Sulphur (<i>Colias philodice philodice</i>), Alfalfa Butterfly (<i>Colias eurytheme</i>), Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa cardui</i>)	
Grapes (fermenting fruit)	<i>Condalia hookeri</i>	x	
Grasses			Sylvan Wood Nymph, California Ringle (<i>Coenonympha californica</i>), Wood Nymph or Grayling (<i>Cercyonis pegala</i>), Juba Skipper (<i>Hesperia juba</i>), Woodland Skipper (<i>Ochlodes sylvanoides</i>), Rural Skipper (<i>Ochlodes agricola</i>)
Greater Knapweed	<i>Centaurea scabiosa</i>	x	x
Green Ash			Two-tailed Swallowtail (<i>Papilio multicaudatus</i>)
Green Milkweed	<i>A. viridis</i>		Monarch (<i>Danaus plexippus</i>)
Green Violet			Variegated Fritillary (<i>Euptoieta claudia</i>)
Guayacan			Gray Hairstreak (<i>Strymon melinus</i>), Yellow Leaf Butterfly
Hackberry	<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	Hackberry Butterfly (<i>Asterocampa celtis</i>), Snouts, Metalmarks	Question Mark, Mourning Cloak (<i>Nymphalis antiopa</i>)
Hairy Butter Cress			Orangetip (<i>Antiocharis cardamines</i>)
Hawkweed	<i>Hieracium spp</i>	x	
Hawthorn	<i>Crataegus</i>	Hairstreaks (<i>Theclinae</i>), Banded Purple, Red-Spotted Purple (<i>Basilarchia arthemis astyanax</i>)	Gray Hairstreak (<i>Strymon melinus</i>), Banded Hairstreak, Tiger Swallowtail (<i>Papilio glaucus</i>), Viceroy (<i>Basilarchia archippus</i>), Red Spotted Admiral
Heather / Ling	<i>Calluna vulgaris</i>	x	
Hebe	<i>Hebe spp.</i>	x	
Heliotrope	<i>Heliotropium arborescens</i>	x	
Hemp Agrimony		x	x
Herbaceous Peony	<i>Paeonia officinalis</i>	Spicebush Swallowtail (<i>Pterourus troilus troilus</i>), Silver-Spotted Skipper	

		(<i>Epargyreus clarus clarus</i>), Peck's Skipper (<i>Polites coras</i>), Tawny-Edged Skipper (<i>Polites themistocles</i>), Little Wood Satyr (<i>Megisto cymela cymela</i>)	
Hibiscus	<i>Hibiscus spp.</i>	Cloudless Sulphur (<i>Phoebis sennae eubule</i>)	Gray Hairstreak (<i>Strymon melinus</i>), Common Hairstreak (<i>Strymon melinus</i>)
Hierba de Alacran	<i>Plumbago scandens</i>		Cassius Blue, Marine Blue (<i>Leptotes marina</i>)
Hog Plum		x	
Hoja Santa	<i>Piper sanctum</i>		Thoas Swallowtail
Holly	<i>Hex aquifolium</i>		x
Hollyhock	<i>Alcea rosea</i>	Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa cardui</i>)	Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa cardui</i>), Checkered Skipper (<i>Pyrgus communis</i>), Skippers (<i>Ochlodes venatus</i>), American Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa virginensis</i>)
Honesty	<i>Lunaria annum</i>		x
Honey Mesquite			Marine Blue (<i>Leptotes marina</i>), Mesquite Blue, Ceraunus Blue
Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera periclymenum</i>	Spicebush Swallowtail (<i>Pterourus troilus troilus</i>), Giant Swallowtail (<i>Papilio cresphontes</i>), Tiger Swallowtail (<i>Papilio glaucus</i>), Silver- Spotted Skipper (<i>Epargyreus clarus clarus</i>)	x
Horse-Radish	<i>Cochtearia armoracia</i>		x
Horseweed			Silvery Crescent
Hydrangea	<i>Hydrangea serrata</i>	Little Wood Satyr (<i>Megisto cymela cymela</i>)	
Hyssop	<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i>	x	
Ice Plant	<i>Sedum spectabile</i>	Silver-Spotted Skipper (<i>Epargyreus clarus clarus</i>), Sachem (<i>Atalopedes campestris huron</i>), Pepper and Salt Skipper (<i>Amblyscirtes hegon</i>), Pearl Crescent (<i>Phyciodes tharos tharos</i>), American Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa virginensis</i>), Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa cardui</i>), Buckeye (<i>Junonia coenia</i>), Monarch (<i>Danaus plexippus</i>), Gray Hairstreak (<i>Strymon melinus</i>)	x
Impatiens or Patient Plant	<i>Impatiens spp., Impatiens wallerana</i>	Gulf Fritillary (<i>Agraulis vanillae</i>), European Cabbage Butterfly (<i>Pieris rapae</i>), Cloudless Sulphur (<i>Phoebis sennae eubule</i>), White-Lined Sphinx (<i>Hyles lineata</i>)	
India Mustard			C, Checkered White (<i>Pontia protodice</i>)
Indian Blanket	<i>Gaillardia pulchella</i>		Lacinia Patch
Indian Hemp		Great Spangled Fritillary	

		(<i>Speyeria cybele cybele</i>), Pipevine or Blue Swallowtail (<i>Battus philenor philenor</i>), Tomato Fruit Worm, Cotton Boll Worm or Corn-Ear Worm Moth (<i>Helicoverpa zea</i>), Orange-Margined Dogbane Moth or Delicate Cycnia (<i>Cycnia tenera</i>), Silver-Spotted Skipper (<i>Epargyreus clarus clarus</i>)	
Indian Mallow	<i>Abutilon incanum</i>		Powdered Skipper, Streaky Skipper
Indian Paintbrush	<i>Castilleja spp.</i>		Checkerspots, Wright's Checkerspot (<i>Chlosyne leanira</i>)
Ironweed	<i>Vernonia spp</i>	Fiery Skipper (<i>Hylephila phyleus</i>)	
Italian Bugloss	<i>Anchusa azurea 'Dropmore'</i>	Silver-Spotted Skipper (<i>Epargyreus clarus clarus</i>), Hoary Edge (<i>Achalarus lyciades</i>)	
Japanese Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	x	
Jerusalem Artichoke			Lacinia Patch, Silvery Crescent
Joe Pye Weed	<i>Eupatorium spp., Eupatorium maculatum</i> <i>Bidens</i>	Silver-Spotted Skipper (<i>Epargyreus clarus clarus</i>), Pipevine Swallowtail (<i>Battus philenor philenor</i>)	Swallowtails (<i>Papilionidae</i>), Fritillaries
Jupiter's Beard	<i>Centranthus rubur</i>		
Kentucky Bluegrass			Branded Skipper, Satyrid
Kidneywood		x	
Kidneywood	<i>Eysenhardtia texana</i>		Dogface (<i>Zerene cesonia cesonia</i>)
Knapweed		Checkered Skipper (<i>Pyrgus communis</i>), Buckeye (<i>Junonia coenia</i>)	
Lamb's Quarters	<i>Chenopodium album</i>		x
Lantana	<i>Lantana spp., camara, montevidensis, sellowiana</i>	Gulf Fritillary (<i>Agraulis vanillae</i>), Monarch (<i>Danaus plexippus</i>), Spicebush Swallowtail (<i>Pterourus troilus troilus</i>), Anise Swallowtail (<i>Papilio zelicaon</i>), European Cabbage Butterfly (<i>Pieris rapae</i>), Cloudless Sulphur (<i>Phoebis sennae eubule</i>), Fiery Skipper (<i>Hylephila phyleus</i>), Buckeye (<i>Junonia coenia</i>), Alfalfa Butterfly (<i>Colias eurytheme</i>), Pearl Crescent (<i>Phyciodes tharos tharos</i>), Austin Butterflies	
Laurel Cherry		x	
Lavender	<i>Lavendula angustifolia</i>	Skippers (<i>Ochlodes venatus</i>)	
Lead Plant			
Leadwort	<i>Plumbago spp.</i>		Error! Reference source not found. Marine Blue (<i>Leptotes marina</i>)

Lemon Beebalm		x	
Liatris		x	
Lilac	<i>Syringa spp.</i> , <i>Syringa vulgaris</i>	Tiger Swallowtail (<i>Papilio glaucus</i>), Monarch (<i>Danaus plexippus</i>), Lettered Sphinx (<i>Deidamia inscripta</i>), Pipevine or Blue Swallowtail (<i>Battus philenor philenor</i>), Zebra Swallowtail (<i>Papilio marcellus</i>), Spicebush Swallowtail (<i>Pterourus troilus troilus</i>), Sleepy Dusky Wing (<i>Erynnis brizo brizo</i>), Silver-Spotted Skipper (<i>Epargyreus clarus clarus</i>), Fritillaries	
Lily-of-the-Nile		Anise Swallowtail (<i>Papilio zelicaon</i>), Western Tiger Swallowtail (<i>Papilio rutulus</i>)	
Linden	<i>Tilia spp.</i>	x	White-m Hairstreak, Comma (<i>Polytonia c-album</i>), Mourning Cloak (<i>Nymphalis antiopa</i>), Red Spotted Admiral, Question Mark, Eastern Tiger Swallowtail, Spring Azure (<i>Celastrina ladon</i>)
Lindheimer Hoary Pea	<i>Tephrosia lindheimeri</i>		Whitestripe Longtail Skipper
Lindheimer Scarlet Pea			Gesta Dusky Wing, Gray Hairstreak (<i>Strymon melinus</i>), Marine Blue (<i>Leptotes marina</i>), Dogface (<i>Zerene cesonia cesonia</i>)
Lindheimer Senna	<i>Cassia lindheimeri</i>		Gray Hairstreak (<i>Strymon melinus</i>), Orange Sulphur (<i>Colias eurytheme</i>), Giant Brimstone, Mexican Sulphur, Sleepy Orange (<i>Abaeis nicippe</i>), Cloudless Sulphur (<i>Phoebis sennae eubule</i>)
Lindheimer's Sida	<i>Sida lindheimeri</i>		Checkered Skipper (<i>Pyrgus communis</i>), White Skipper
Live Forever	<i>Dudleya lanceolata</i>		Sonora Blue (<i>Philotes sonorensis</i>)
Locoweed	<i>Astragalus lotiflorus</i> , <i>Astragalus douglasii</i>		Gray Hairstreak (<i>Strymon melinus</i>), Marine Blue (<i>Leptotes marina</i>), Tailed Blue, Ceraunus, Harford's Sulphur (<i>Colias alexandra</i>)
Locust			Silver-Spotted Skipper (<i>Epargyreus clarus clarus</i>)
Loosestrife			Fritillaries
Lupine			Blues
Maize			Branded Skipper, Satyrid
Mallow	<i>Malva spp.</i>	Red-Banded Hairstreak	Gray Hairstreak (<i>Strymon melinus</i>), Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa cardui</i>), Checkered Skipper (<i>Pyrgus communis</i>)
Marigold	<i>Tagetes species</i>	European Cabbage Butterfly	Sulphurs, Fall Butterflies

		(<i>Pieris rapae</i>), Sachem (<i>Atalopedes campestris huron</i>), Fiery Skipper (<i>Hylephila phyleus</i>), Sleepy Orange (<i>Abaeis nicippe</i>), Silvery Checkerspot (<i>Charidryas nycteis nyctei</i>), Pearl Crescent (<i>Phyciodes tharos tharos</i>), Buckeye (<i>Junonia coenia</i>), Clouded Sulphur (<i>Colias philodice philodice</i>), Alfalfa Butterfly (<i>Colias eurytheme</i>), Dogface (<i>Zerene cesonia cesonia</i>), Cloudless Sulphur (<i>Phoebis sennae eubule</i>), Little Sulphur (<i>Pyrisitia lisa lisa</i>), Dainty Sulphur (<i>Nathalis iole</i>), Great Spangled Fritillary (<i>Speyeria cybele cybele</i>), Orange Sulphur (<i>Colias eurytheme</i>)	
Maximillian Sunflower	<i>Helianthus maximiliani</i>		Lacinia Patch
Maypop	<i>P. incarnata</i>		Variegated Fritillary (<i>Euptoieta claudia</i>), Gulf Fritillary (<i>Agraulis vanillae</i>)
Meadowsweet			
Mealy Sage		x	
Mesquite	<i>Prosopis spp.</i>		Reakit's Blue (<i>Hemiargus isola alce</i>)
Mexican Buckeye	<i>Ungnadia speciosa</i>		Gray Elfin
Mexican Milkweed	<i>Asclepias curassavica</i>		Monarchs, Queens
Mexican Plum	<i>Prunus mexicana</i>	x	
Mexican Sunflower	<i>Tithonia rotundifolia</i>		Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa cardui</i>)
Michaelmas Daisy	<i>Aster amellus</i>	x	
Milk-Vetch	<i>Astragalus spp.</i>	x	x
Milkweed	<i>Asclepias spp.</i>	Monarch (<i>Danaus plexippus</i>), Gray Hairstreak (<i>Strymon melinus</i>), Variegated Fritillary (<i>Euptoieta claudia</i>), Mourning Cloak (<i>Nymphalis antiopa</i>), Two-tailed Swallowtail (<i>Papilio multicaudatus</i>), Western Tiger Swallowtail (<i>Papilio rutulus</i>), Pipevine Swallowtail (<i>Battus philenor philenor</i>)	Monarch (<i>Danaus plexippus</i>), Viceroy (<i>Basilarchia archippus</i>), Mourning Cloak (<i>Nymphalis antiopa</i>), Fritillaries, Striated Queen (<i>Danaus glippius</i>)
Mint	<i>Mentha spp.</i>		European Cabbage Butterfly (<i>Pieris rapae</i>)
Mistletoe	<i>Phoradendron tomentosum</i>		Great Blue Hairstreak, Purple Hairstreak (<i>Atlides halesus</i>)
Mock Orange	<i>Philadelphus spp.</i>	x	
Morning Glory			Cloudless Sulphur (<i>Phoebis sennae eubule</i>)
Moss Pinks	<i>Phlox subulata</i>		Parsnip or Black Swallowtail (<i>Papilio polyxenes asterius</i>), Tiger Swallowtail (<i>Papilio</i>

		<i>glaucus</i>), Spicebush Swallowtail (<i>Pterourus troilus troilus</i>), Pearl Crescent (<i>Phyciodes tharos tharos</i>), American Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa virginiensis</i>)	
Mountain Cedar			Green Hairstreak
Mouse-Ear Cress			Orangetip (<i>Antocharis cardamines</i>)
Mula	<i>Drypetes</i>		Tropical White
Mulberries	<i>Morus</i>		Dagger Wings
Musk-Thistle			American Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa virginiensis</i>)
Mustard	<i>Brassica</i>	Checkered White (<i>Pontia protodice</i>)	Checkered White (<i>Pontia protodice</i>), Common White (<i>Pontia protodice</i>), Cabbage White (<i>Pieris rapae</i>)
Nasturtium	<i>Tropaeolum spp.</i>		European Cabbage Butterfly (<i>Pieris rapae</i>)
Nettle	<i>Urtica holosericea</i>	Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa cardui</i>)	Anglewing, Red Admiral (<i>Vanessa atalanta</i>), Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa cardui</i>), Tortoises, Question Mark Butterfly, Satyr (<i>Polygonia satyrus</i>), Milbert's Tortoiseshell, American Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa virginiensis</i>), Comma (<i>Polygonia c-album</i>)
New-Jersey-Tea	<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>		Spring Azure (<i>Celastrina ladon</i>)
Nicotiana	<i>Nicotiana glauca</i>	x	
Nightshade	<i>Solanaceae</i>	Clouded White, Plain Winged White	
Northern Crabgrass			Branded Skipper, Satyrid
Northern Frogfruit	<i>Phyla incisa</i>	x	Phaon Crescent
Noseburn	<i>Tragia</i>		Handkerchief, Bandanna, Blue-Eyed Greenwing
Nuttall's violet			Edwards Fritillary (<i>Speyeria edwardsii</i>)
Oak	<i>Quercus spp.</i>		x
Obedient Plant	<i>Physostegia virginica vivid</i>	Cloudless Sulphur (<i>Phoebis semae eubule</i>)	
Old Man's Beard	<i>Clematis drummondii</i>		Fatal Metalmark
Orange trees		Giant Swallowtail (<i>Papilio cressphontes</i>)	Giant Swallowtail (<i>Papilio cressphontes</i>)
Orchid	<i>Epidendrum paniculatum</i>	Monarch (<i>Danaus plexippus</i>)	
Oregano		x	
Oreja de Raton	<i>Bernardia</i>		Lacey's Hairstreak
Ornamental Onion	<i>Allium spp.</i>	x	
Ornamental Thistles			
Ortiga	<i>Dalechampi</i>		Handkerchief, Bandanna, Blue-Eyed Greenwing
Palafoxia	<i>Palafoxia callosa</i>		Lacinia Patch, Dainty Sulphur (<i>Nathalis iole</i>)
Palmella	<i>Yucca constricta</i>		Kendalls' Yucca Skipper

Pansy			Variegated Fritillary (<i>Euptoieta claudia</i>)
Parsley	<i>Petraselinum crispum</i>		Parsnip or Black Swallowtail (<i>Papilio polyxenes asterius</i>), Anise Swallowtail (<i>Papilio zelicaon</i>), Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa cardui</i>), Crescents
Partridge Pea	<i>Cassia fasciculata</i>		Tailed Orange, Orange Sulphur (<i>Colias eurytheme</i>), Statira Sulphur, Little Sulphur (<i>Pyrisitia lisa lisa</i>), Sleepy Orange (<i>Abaeis nicippe</i>), Cloudless Sulphur (<i>Phoebis sennae eubule</i>), Mexican Clouded Sulphur
Passion Vines		Variegated Fritillary (<i>Euptoieta claudia</i>)	Gulf Fritillary (<i>Agraulis vanillae</i>)
Passionflower Vine	<i>Passiflora spp.</i>		Error! Reference source not found. Gulf Fritillary (<i>Agraulis vanillae</i>)
Pawpaw	<i>Asimina triloba</i>		Zebra Swallowtail (<i>Papilio marcellus</i>)
Pea			Orange Sulphur (<i>Colias eurytheme</i>)
Pearly Everlasting		Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa cardui</i>)	Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa cardui</i>)
Pecan			Hairstreaks (<i>Theclinae</i>)
Pentas	<i>Pentas lanceolata</i>	Austin Butterflies	
Pepper Vine		x	
Peppergrass	<i>Lepidium virginicum</i>		Orangetip (<i>Antocharis cardamines</i>), Whites (<i>Pieridae</i>)
Perennial Ageratum	<i>Eupatorium coelistinum</i>	American Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa virginiensis</i>)	
Petunia	<i>Petunia x hybrida</i>	Spicebush Swallowtail (<i>Pterourus troilus troilus</i>), European Cabbage Butterfly or Imported Cabbage Worm (<i>Artogeia rapae</i>), Cloudless Sulphur (<i>Phoebis sennae eubule</i>), Peck's Skipper (<i>Polites coras</i>), Zabulon Skipper (<i>Poanes zabulon</i>)	
Phlox	<i>Phlox spp.</i>	Parsnip or Black Swallowtail (<i>Papilio polyxenes asterius</i>), Clouded Sulphur (<i>Colias philodice philodice</i>)	
Pigweed			Skippers (<i>Ochlodes venatus</i>), Pygmy Blue, Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa cardui</i>)
Pincushion Flower	<i>Scabiosa caucasica</i>		
Pineapple sage	<i>Salvia rutilans</i>	x	
Pink Live-Forever	<i>Sedum alboroseum</i>		
Pink Phlox			
Pink Root	<i>Spigelia</i>		Tropic Queen
Pinks	<i>Dianthus spp.</i>	x	
Pinkweed	<i>Polygonium</i>	Coppers (<i>Lycaena</i>)	
Pipevine	<i>Battus philenor</i> <i>Aristolochia tomentosa</i>		Pipevine Swallowtail (<i>Battus philenor philenor</i>)

Plains Sumac		x	
Plains Sunflower			Gorgon Crescent
Plantain	<i>Plantago erecta</i>	Buckeye (<i>Junonia coenia</i>)	Buckeye (<i>Junonia coenia</i>), Quino Checkerspot (<i>Euphydryas editha</i>)
Plateau Agalinis	<i>Agalinis edwardsiana</i>		Common Buckeye
Plateau Milkvine	<i>Matelea edwardsensis</i>		Queens
Plum			Viceroy (<i>Basilarchia archippus</i>), Admirals
Poached Egg Plant	<i>Limnantes douglasi</i>	x	
Poison Ivy			Poison Ivy Hairstreak
Poplar		Mourning Cloak (<i>Nymphalis antiopa</i>), Viceroy (<i>Basilarchia archippus</i>), Admirals, Tortoiseshell	Eastern Tiger Swallowtail, Spring Azure (<i>Celastrina ladon</i>), Mourning Cloak (<i>Nymphalis antiopa</i>), Viceroy (<i>Basilarchia archippus</i>), Admirals
Porterweed			
Pot Marigold	<i>Calendula officialis</i>	x	x
Prairie Agalinis	<i>Agalinis heterophylla</i>		Black Buckeye
Prairie Clover	<i>Dalea spp.</i>	x	x
Prairie Paintbrush	<i>Castilleja purpurea</i>		Common Buckeye
Prickly Ash			Tiger Swallowtail (<i>Papilio glaucus</i>), Two-tailed Tiger Swallowtail, Giant Swallowtail (<i>Papilio cressphontes</i>)
Primrose	<i>Primula vulgaris</i>	x	
Pringa-Moza	<i>Tragia volubilis</i>		Handkerchief, Bandanna
Privet	<i>Ligustrum species</i>	Pipevine or Blue Swallowtail (<i>Battus philenor philenor</i>), Zebra Swallowtail (<i>Papilio marcellus</i>), Tiger Swallowtail (<i>Papilio glaucus</i>), Spicebush Swallowtail (<i>Pterourus troilus troilus</i>), Silver-Spotted Skipper (<i>Epargyreus clarus clarus</i>), Golden-Banded Skipper (<i>Autochton cellus</i>), Hoary Edge (<i>Achalarus lyciades</i>), Northern Cloudy Wing (<i>Thorybes pylades</i>), Tawny-Edged Skipper (<i>Polites themistocles</i>), Northern Broken Dash (<i>Wallengrenia egeremet</i>), Hobomok Skipper (<i>Poanes hobomok</i>), Zabulon Skipper (<i>Poanes zabulon</i>), Pepper and Salt Skipper (<i>Amblyscirtes hegon</i>), Little Wood Satyr (<i>Megisto cymela cymela</i>), Great Spangled Fritillary (<i>Speyeria cybele cybele</i>), American	

		Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa virginiensis</i>), Olive Hairstreak (<i>Mitoura gryneus gryneus</i>)	
Purple Aster			
Purple Bindweed	<i>Ipomoea trichocarpa</i>		Variegated Fritillary (<i>Euptoieta claudia</i>)
Purple Coneflower	<i>Echinacea spp.</i> , <i>Echinacea purpurea</i>	Spicebush Swallowtail (<i>Pterourus troilus troilus</i>), Silver-Spotted Skipper (<i>Epargyreus clarus clarus</i>), Horace's Dusky Wing (<i>Erynnis horatius</i>), Tawny-Edged Skipper (<i>Polites themistocles</i>), Sachem (<i>Atalopedes campestris huron</i>), Wood Nymph or Grayling (<i>Cercyonis pegala</i>), Great Spangled Fritillary (<i>Speyeria cybele cybele</i>), Harvester (<i>Feniseca tarquinius tarquinius</i>), Eastern Tailed Blue (<i>Everes comyntas comyntas</i>), Monarch (<i>Danaus plexippus</i>), Queens	
Purple Loosestrife	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	x	x
Purple Milkweed	<i>A. purpurascens</i>		Monarch
Purple Rock Cress	<i>Aubretia hybris</i>	x	
Purslane	<i>Portulaca umbraticola</i>		Variegated Fritillary (<i>Euptoieta claudia</i>)
Pussy Willow	<i>Limenitis archippus</i>		Viceroy (<i>Basilarchia archippus</i>)
Pussy-Toes	<i>Antennaria spp</i>	x	
Queen Anne's Lace	<i>Daucus carota</i>	Parsnip or Black Swallowtail (<i>Papilio polyxenes asterius</i>)	Parsnip or Black Swallowtail (<i>Papilio polyxenes asterius</i>)
Rabbitbrush	<i>Chrysothamnus nauseosus</i>	Clouded Sulphur (<i>Colias philodice philodice</i>), Edwards Fritillary (<i>Speyeria edwardsii</i>), Monarch (<i>Danaus plexippus</i>), Mourning Cloak (<i>Nymphalis antiopa</i>), Variegated Fritillary (<i>Euptoieta claudia</i>), Wood Nymph or Grayling (<i>Cercyonis pegala</i>)	
Radish			European Cabbage Butterfly (<i>Pieris rapae</i>), Whites (<i>Pieridae</i>)
Ragged Robin	<i>Lychnis flos-cuculi</i>	x	
Range Ratany	<i>Krameria lanceolata</i>		Mormon Metalmark
Rattlebush			Funereal Skipper, Gray Hairstreak (<i>Strymon melinus</i>), Orange Sulphur (<i>Colias eurhytheme</i>)
Red Ash			Banded Hairstreak, Tiger Swallowtail (<i>Papilio glaucus</i>), Two-tailed Tiger Swallowtail
Red Cedar			Green Hairstreak
Red Clover	<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Pearl Crescent (<i>Phyciodes tharos tharos</i>), Alfalfa	x

		Butterfly (<i>Colias eurytheme</i>), Little Sulphur (<i>Pyrisitia lisa lisa</i>), Spicebush Swallowtail (<i>Pterourus troilus troilus</i>), Common Sulphur	
Red Valerian	<i>Centranthus ruber</i>	x	x
Redbay			Palamedes Swallowtail, Spicebush Swallowtail (<i>Pterourus troilus troilus</i>), Tiger Swallowtail (<i>Papilio glaucus</i>), Giant Swallowtail (<i>Papilio cressphontes</i>)
Redberry	<i>Rhamnus crocea</i>		Pale Swallowtail (<i>Papilio eurymedon</i>)
Redbrush Lippia			Mexican Buckeye
Redbud	<i>Cercis</i>		Henry's Elfin
Redroot	<i>Ceanothus herbaceus</i>		Azure Blue
Ribwort Plantain			Common Buckeye, Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa cardui</i>), Variegated Fritillary (<i>Euptoieta claudia</i>)
Rock Cress	<i>Arabis petiolaris</i> , <i>Arabis caucasica</i> , <i>Arabis sparsifolia</i>		Olympia Marble, Sara Orangetip (<i>Anthocharis sara</i>)
Roosevelt Weed		x	
Rose Verbena	<i>Verbena candensis</i>	Cloudless Sulphur (<i>Phoebis sennae eubule</i>), Pipevine or Blue Swallowtail (<i>Battus philenor philenor</i>), Spicebush Swallowtail (<i>Pterourus troilus troilus</i>), Parsnip or Black Swallowtail (<i>Papilio polyxenes asterius</i>)	
Rose Vervain		x	
Rosinweed	<i>Silphium</i>		Lacinia Patch
Rough-Leaf Dogwood	<i>Cornus drummondii</i>		Azure Blue
Rudbeckia	<i>Rudbeckia spp</i>	x	
Rue	<i>Ruta graveolens</i>		Parsnip or Black Swallowtail (<i>Papilio polyxenes asterius</i>), Desert Black Swallowtail, Giant Swallowtail (<i>Papilio cressphontes</i>)
Russian Olive	<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>	x	
Sage	<i>Salvia</i>	x	
Saint Augustine Grass			Branded Skipper, Satyrid
Salt Grass	<i>Distichlis spicata</i>		Wandering Skipper (<i>Panoquina panoquinoides</i>), Sandhill Skipper (<i>Polites sabuleti</i>)
Saltbush	<i>Atriplex sp.</i>		Western Pygmy Blue (<i>Brephidium exilis</i>)
Salvia	<i>Salvia spp.</i>	x	
Sap		Mourning Cloak (<i>Nymphalis antiopa</i>)	

Sassafrass			Palamedes Swallowtail, Spicebush Swallowtail (<i>Pterourus troilus troilus</i>), Tiger Swallowtail (<i>Papilio glaucus</i>)
Scabiosa	<i>Scabiosa atropurpurea</i> , <i>Scabiosa caucasia</i>	x	
Scabious	<i>Scabious atropurpurea</i>	x	
Scarlet Spiderling	<i>Boerhavia coccinea</i>		Variegated Fritillary (<i>Euptoieta claudia</i>)
Scorpion Grass			Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa cardui</i>)
Sedum	<i>Sedum spp.</i> , <i>Sedum spectabile</i>	Skippers (<i>Ochlodes venatus</i>)	Blues, Coppers (<i>Lycaena</i>), Sulphurs, and Hairstreaks (<i>Theclinae</i>)
Seepwillow			Fatal Metalmark, Least Checker
Senna	<i>Cassia tomentosa</i>		Nicippe Yellow (<i>Eurema nicippe</i>), Cloudless Sulphur (<i>Phoebis sennae eubule</i>), Sleepy Orange (<i>Abaeis nicippe</i>), Orange-Barred Sulphur
Sensitive briar	<i>Schrankia</i>		Little Sulphur (<i>Pyrisitia lisa lisa</i>), Mimosa Yellow
Shade Betony			Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa cardui</i>)
Shasta Daisy	<i>Chrysanthemum maximum</i>	x	
Sheep Sorrel			American Small Copper (<i>Lycaena phlaeas</i>)
Shepherd's Needle		Gulf Fritillary (<i>Agraulis vanillae</i>), Sleepy Orange (<i>Abaeis nicippe</i>), Variegated Fritillary (<i>Euptoieta claudia</i>), Checkered Skipper (<i>Pyrgus communis</i>)	
Shepherd's Purse		Wood Nymph or Grayling (<i>Cercyonis pegala</i>)	Orangetip (<i>Antocharis cardamines</i>), Whites (<i>Pieridae</i>)
Short Ragweed			Lacinia Patch
Shrubby Boneset	<i>Eupatorium havanensis</i>	x	Rawson's Metalmark , Lacinia Patch
Sickle Pod			Orangetip (<i>Antocharis cardamines</i>)
Side-Oats Grama Grass			Branded Skipper, Satyrid
Slender Bush clover			Gray Hairstreak (<i>Strymon melinus</i>), Tailed Blue, Orange Sulphur (<i>Colias eurytheme</i>)
Slender-Lobe Passionflower	<i>Passiflora tenuiloba</i>		Gulf Fritillary (<i>Agraulis vanillae</i>)
Snake Herb	<i>Dyschoriste linearis</i>		Common Buckeye
Snake Root	<i>Cimicifuga racemosa</i>		
Snapdragon	<i>Antirrhinum spp.</i> , <i>Antirrhinum majus</i>	Sachem (<i>Atalopedes campestris huron</i>)	Buckeye (<i>Junonia coenia</i>)
Snapdragon Vine	<i>Maurandya antirrhiniflora</i>		Buckeye (<i>Junonia coenia</i>)
Sneezeweed	<i>Helenium</i>	x	

	<i>autumnale</i>		
Snowberry		Weidemeyer's Admiral (<i>Limentitis weidemeyerii</i>)	
Soapberry	<i>Sapindus drummondii</i>		Alcestis Hairstreak
Spearmint	<i>Mentha spicata</i>	European Cabbage Butterfly or Imported Cabbage Worm (<i>Artogeia rapae</i>)	
Spicebush	<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	Swallowtails (<i>Papilionidae</i>), Monarchs (<i>Danaus plexippus</i>), Spicebush Swallowtail (<i>Pterourus troilus troilus</i>)	Spicebush Swallowtail (<i>Pterourus troilus troilus</i>), Tiger Swallowtail (<i>Papilio glaucus</i>)
Spike Gayfeathers	<i>Liatris spicata</i>		
Spirea	<i>Spiraea spp.</i>	x	
Spurge Lawels	<i>Daphne odora</i>	x	
St. John's Wort	<i>Hypericum olympicum</i>	x	
Statice	<i>Limonium sinuatum</i>	Fiery Skipper (<i>Hylephila phyleus</i>)	
Stinging Nettle		Red Admiral (<i>Vanessa atalanta</i>)	
Stonecrop		Variegated Fritillary (<i>Euptoieta claudia</i>)	
Sugarberry			Snout Butterflies, Emperors, Question Mark Butterfly
Sugarcane			Branded Skipper, Satyrid
Sumac	<i>Rhus</i>		
Summer Phlox	<i>Phlox paniculata</i>	Silvery Checkerspot (<i>Charidryas nycteis nyctei</i>), European Cabbage Butterfly or Imported Cabbage Worm (<i>Artogeia rapae</i>), Pipevine or Blue Swallowtail (<i>Battus philenor philenor</i>), Parsnip or Black Swallowtail (<i>Papilio polyxenes asterius</i>), Spicebush Swallowtail (<i>Pterourus troilus troilus</i>), Hummingbird Clearwing (<i>Hemaris thysbe</i>), Snowberry Clearwing (<i>Hemaris diffinis</i>), White-Lined Sphinx (<i>Hyles lineata</i>), Tersi Sphinx (<i>Xylophanes tersa</i>), Skippers (<i>Ochlodes venatus</i>)	
Sunflowers	<i>Helianthus spp.</i>	Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa cardui</i>)	Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa cardui</i>), Gorgone Checkerspot (<i>Charidryas gorgone</i>)
Swamp Milkweed	<i>A. incarnata</i>	Monarch (<i>Danaus plexippus</i>)	Monarch (<i>Danaus plexippus</i>)
Swanflower			Pipevine or Blue Swallowtail (<i>Battus philenor philenor</i>), Palamede Swallowtail
Sweet alyssum	<i>Lobularia maritima</i>	Spring Butterflies	Checkered White (<i>Pontia protodice</i>)
Sweet clover		Melissa Blue (<i>Lycaeides melissa</i>)	
Sweet Fennel	<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>	x	x
Sweet Pea	<i>Lathyrus odoratus</i>	Silver-Spotted Skipper (<i>Epargyreus clarus clarus</i>)	

Sweet Pepperbush	<i>Clethra alnifolia</i>		
Sweet Rocket	<i>Hesperis candidissima</i>	x	x
Sweet Violet	<i>Viola oderata</i>		x
Sweet William	<i>Dianthus barbodus</i>	x	
Sycamore-Leaf Snowbell	<i>Styrax platanifolia</i>		Tiger Swallowtail (<i>Papilio glaucus</i>)
Talayote	<i>Cynanchum unifarum</i>		Queens, Tropic Queen
Tall Aster	<i>Aster praealtus</i>		Pearl Crescent (<i>Phyciodes tharos tharos</i>)
Tall Goldenrod	<i>Solidago altissima</i>		Silvery Crescent
Tansy	<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i>	x	
Tansy Mustard	<i>Descurainia pinnata</i>		Olympia Marble, Cabbage White (<i>Pieris rapae</i>), Checkered White (<i>Pontia protodice</i>)
Teasel	<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i>	x	
Texas Almond	<i>Prunus minutiflora</i>	x	
Texas Ash			Tiger Swallowtail (<i>Papilio glaucus</i>)
Texas Aster	<i>Aster texanus</i>		Pearl Crescent (<i>Phyciodes tharos tharos</i>)
Texas Bluebonnet	<i>Lupinus texensis</i>		Suffused Cloudy Wing, Gray Hairstreak (<i>Strymon melinus</i>), Henry's Elfin, Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa cardui</i>), American Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa virginiensis</i>), Orange Sulphur (<i>Colias eurytheme</i>)
Texas Groundsel	<i>Senecio ampullaceus</i>		American Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa virginiensis</i>)
Texas Lantana	<i>Lantana horrida</i>		Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa cardui</i>)
Texas Liveoak	<i>Quercus fusiformis</i>		Skippers (<i>Ochlodes venatus</i>), Hairstreaks (<i>Theclinae</i>), Orangetip (<i>Antiocharis cardamines</i>), Admiral
Texas Milkweed	<i>A. texana</i>		Monarch (<i>Danaus plexippus</i>)
Texas Mountain Laurel	<i>Sophora secundiflora</i>		Gray Elfin, Wild Indigo Dusky Wing, Tailed Blue, Orange Sulphur (<i>Colias eurytheme</i>)
Texas Pintbrush	<i>Castilleja indivisa</i>		Common Buckeye
Texas Red Oak	<i>Quercus buckleyi</i>		Skippers (<i>Ochlodes venatus</i>), Hairstreaks (<i>Theclinae</i>), Admirals
Texas Toadflax	<i>Linaria texana</i>		Buckeye (<i>Junonia coenia</i>)
Texas Vervain	<i>Verbena halei</i>		Buckeye (<i>Junonia coenia</i>)
Thistles	<i>Centaurea spp.</i> , <i>Cirsium spp.</i>	Gulf Fritillary (<i>Agraulis vanillae</i>), Parsnip or Black Swallowtail (<i>Papilio polyxenes asterius</i>), Pearl Crescent (<i>Phyciodes tharos tharos</i>), Great Spangled Fritillary (<i>Speyeria cybele cybele</i>), Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa cardui</i>), Wood Nymph or Grayling (<i>Cercyonis pegala</i>), Two-tailed Swallowtail (<i>Papilio</i>	Fritillaries, Admirals, Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa cardui</i>), Crescents

		<i>multicaudatus</i>), Western Tiger Swallowtail (<i>Papilio rutulus</i>)	
Thrift	<i>Armeria caespitosa</i>	x	
Thyme	<i>Thymus drucei</i>	x	x
Tickseed Sunflower	<i>Bidens spp.</i>		Dainty Sulphur (<i>Nathalis iole</i>)
Tiger Lily	<i>Lilium speciosum</i>		
Toadflax			Buckeye (<i>Junonia coenia</i>)
Tobacco Plant	<i>Nicotiana glauca</i>	moths	
Trefoil			Eastern Tailed Blue (<i>Everes comyntas comyntas</i>)
Tropical Sage	<i>Salvia coccinea</i>	x	Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa cardui</i>)
Tube-Tongue	<i>Siphonoglossa pilosella</i>		Least Checker, Vesta Crescent, Texan Crescent
Tulip Tree		Eastern Tiger Swallowtail	Tiger Swallowtail (<i>Papilio glaucus</i>)
Tulip-Plum			Tiger Swallowtail (<i>Papilio glaucus</i>)
Tumble Mustard			Checkered White (<i>Pontia protodice</i>)
Turc's Cap		x	
Turnips			Checkered White (<i>Pontia protodice</i>)
Turtle Head			Baltimores, Checkerspot
Twist-Leaf Yucca	<i>Yucca rupicola</i>		Kendalls' Yucca Skipper
Two-Leaved Senna	<i>Cassia roemeriana</i>		Tailed Orange, Orange Sulphur (<i>Colias eurytheme</i>), Statira Sulphur
Valerian	<i>Valeriana</i>		
Veintiuñilla	<i>A. curassavica</i>		monarch, Queens
Velvet-Leaf Mallow	<i>Wissadula holosericea</i>		Powdered Skipper, Streaky Skipper
Verbena	<i>Verbena spp.</i> , <i>Verbena bonavientis</i>	Great Spangled Fritillary (<i>Speyeria cybele cybele</i>), Checkered skipper (<i>Pyrgus communis</i>)	
Vetch			Orange Sulphur (<i>Colias eurytheme</i>), Gray Hairstreak (<i>Strymon melinus</i>)
Viburnum	<i>Viburnum spp</i>		Spring Azure (<i>Celastrina ladon</i>)
Violet Sage	<i>Salvia x superba</i>	Cloudless Sulphur (<i>Phoebis sennae eubule</i>), Hoary Edge (<i>Achalarus lyciades</i>)	
Violets	<i>Viola spp.</i>	Fritillaries, Dianas, Aphrodites, Snouts, Great Spangled Fritillary (<i>Speyeria cybele cybele</i>)	Great Spangled Fritillary (<i>Speyeria cybele cybele</i>), Variegated Fritillary (<i>Euptoieta claudia</i>)
Wafer Ash			Tiger Swallowtail (<i>Papilio glaucus</i>), Two-tailed Tiger Swallowtail, Giant Swallowtail (<i>Papilio cresphontes</i>), Thoas Swallowtail
Walnuts			Hairstreaks (<i>Theclinae</i>)
Wand Butterfly Bush		x	
Water Hyssop			White Peacock
Watercress	<i>Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum</i>		Great Southern White, Shepherd's Purse

Wavy-Leaf Milkweed Vine	<i>Sarcostemma crispum</i>		Tropic Queen
West Indian Lantana		x	
Western Ironweed	<i>Vernonia baldwinii</i>		Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa cardui</i>)
White Alyssum			
White Ash			Mourning Cloak (<i>Nymphalis antiopa</i>)
White Aster	<i>Aster ericoides</i>		Pearl Crescent (<i>Phyciodes tharos tharos</i>)
White Boneset	<i>Eupatorium serotinum</i>		Lost Metalmark
White Brush		x	
White Clover	<i>Trifolium repens</i>	Pearl Crescent (<i>Phyciodes tharos tharos</i>), Eastern Tailed Blue (<i>Everes comyntas comyntas</i>), Orange and Yellow Clouded Sulphur (<i>Colias philodice philodice</i>), Gorgone Checkerspot (<i>Charidryas gorgone</i>), Common Sulphur, Alfalfa Butterfly (<i>Colias eurytheme</i>)	Gray Hairstreak (<i>Strymon melinus</i>), Tailed Blue, Mesquite Blue, Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa cardui</i>), Orange Sulphur (<i>Colias eurytheme</i>), Dogface (<i>Zerene cesonia cesonia</i>)
White Sage	<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i>		Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa cardui</i>), American Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa virginiensis</i>)
White Sweet Clover	<i>Melilotus albus</i>		Gray Hairstreak (<i>Strymon melinus</i>), Tailed Blue, Mesquite Blue, Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa cardui</i>), Orange Sulphur (<i>Colias eurytheme</i>), Dogface (<i>Zerene cesonia cesonia</i>)
Wild Anise	<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>		Anise Swallowtail (<i>Papilio zelicaon</i>)
Wild Bergamot	<i>Monarda</i>	x	
Wild Buckwheat	<i>Eriogonum annuum</i>		Mormon Metalmark, Hairstreaks (<i>Theclinae</i>)
Wild Carrot		x	Parsnip or Black Swallowtail (<i>Papilio polyxenes asterius</i>)
Wild Cherry		Eastern Tiger Swallowtail, Western Tiger Swallowtail (<i>Papilio rutulus</i>), Viceroy (<i>Basilarchia archippus</i>), Red-Spotted Purple (<i>Basilarchia arthemis astyanax</i>), Silk Moths (<i>Bombycidae</i>)	Eastern Tiger Swallowtail, Spring Azure (<i>Celastrina ladon</i>), Tiger Swallowtail (<i>Papilio glaucus</i>), Viceroy (<i>Basilarchia archippus</i>), Admirals
Wild Garlic	<i>Allium drumondii</i>	x	
Wild Licorice			Melissa Blue (<i>Lycæides melissa</i>), Silver-Spotted Skipper (<i>Epargyreus clarus clarus</i>)
Wild Marjoram	<i>Origanum vulgare</i>	x	x
Wild Onion	<i>Allium canadense</i>	x	
Wild Plum	<i>Prunus americana</i>	x	x
Wild Rhubarb	<i>Rumex spp.</i>		Purplish Copper (<i>Lycæna helloides</i>)
Wild Wallflower	<i>Cheiranthus cheiri</i>	x	

Willow	<i>Salix spp., Salix caprea</i>	Tiger Swallowtail (<i>Papilio glaucus</i>), Red-Spotted Purple (<i>Basilarchia arthemis astyanax</i>), Hairstreaks (<i>Theclinae</i>), Viceroy (<i>Basilarchia archippus</i>), Mourning Cloak (<i>Nymphalis antiopa</i>), Fritillaries	Tiger Swallowtail (<i>Papilio glaucus</i>), Viceroy (<i>Basilarchia archippus</i>), Mourning Cloak (<i>Nymphalis antiopa</i>), Weidemeyer's Admiral (<i>Limentitis weidemeyerii</i>), Western Tiger Swallowtail (<i>Papilio rutulus</i>), Lorquin's Admiral (<i>Limenitis lorquini</i>), Sylvan Hairstreak (<i>Satyrrium sylvinus</i>)
Winecup	<i>Callirhoe involucrata</i>		Gray Hairstreak (<i>Strymon melinus</i>)
Wingstem			Silvery Crescent
Winter Cress		Gray Hairstreak (<i>Strymon melinus</i>)	
Winter Vetch			Gray Hairstreak (<i>Strymon melinus</i>), Tailed Blue, Orange Sulphur (<i>Colias eurytheme</i>)
Wisteria	<i>Wisteria floribunda</i>	Hoary Edge (<i>Achalarus lyciades</i>), Sleepy Orange (<i>Abaeis nicippe</i>), Olive Hairstreak (<i>Mitoura gryneus gryneus</i>)	
Wooly Aphids			Harvester (<i>Feniseca tarquinius tarquinius</i>)
Yarrow	<i>Achillea spp., Achillea millefolium</i>	American Small Copper (<i>Lycaena phlaeas</i>)	Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa cardui</i>)
Yaupon			Poison Ivy Hairstreak
Yellow Bitterweed	<i>Helenium amarum</i>		Lacinia Patch, Dainty Sulphur (<i>Nathalis iole</i>)
Yellow Passionflower	<i>P. lutea, P. suberosa</i>		Flambeau, Sierran Fritillary, Gulf Fritillary (<i>Agraulis vanillae</i>), Zebra
Yellow Sage			
Yellow Stonecrop	<i>Sedum nuttallianum</i>		Gray Hairstreak (<i>Strymon melinus</i>), Buckeye (<i>Junonia coenia</i>), Variegated Fritillary (<i>Euptoieta claudia</i>)
Yellow Wood Sorrel	<i>Oxalis dillenii</i>		Tiny Grass Blue
Zexmenia	<i>Wedelia hispida</i>		Sierran Metalmark, Lacinia Patch
Zinnias	<i>Zinnia spp.</i>	Monarch (<i>Danaus plexippus</i>), Anise Swallowtail (<i>Papilio zelicaon</i>), Silver-Spotted Skipper (<i>Epargyreus clarus clarus</i>), Sachem (<i>Atalopedes campestris huron</i>), Pepper and Salt Skipper (<i>Amblyscirtes hegon</i>), Roadside Skipper (<i>Amblyscirtes vialis</i>), Southern Cloudy Wing (<i>Thorybes bathyllus</i>), Great Spangled Fritillary (<i>Speyeria cybele cybele</i>), Silvery Checkerspot (<i>Charidryas nycteis nyctei</i>), Pearl Crescent (<i>Phyciodes tharos tharos</i>), American	

		<p>Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa virginiensis</i>), Painted Lady (<i>Vanessa cardui</i>), Red Spotted Purple (<i>Basilarchia arthemis astyanax</i>), Variegated Fritillary (<i>Euptoieta claudia</i>), Alfalfa Butterfly (<i>Colias eurytheme</i>), Cloudless Sulphur (<i>Phoebis sennae eubule</i>), Little Sulphur (<i>Pyrisitia lisa lisa</i>), Parsnip or Black Swallowtail (<i>Papilio polyxenes asterius</i>), Giant Swallowtail (<i>Heraclides cresphontes</i>), Mourning Cloak (<i>Nymphalis antiopa</i>), Pipevine or Blue Swallowtail (<i>Battus philenor philenor</i>), Tiger Swallowtail (<i>Papilio glaucus</i>), Spicebush Swallowtail (<i>Pterourus troilus troilus</i>), European Cabbage Butterfly or Imported Cabbage Worm (<i>Artogeia rapae</i>), Hoary Edge (<i>Achalarus lyciades</i>), Tawny-Edged Skipper (<i>Polites themistocles</i>), Little Glassy Wing (<i>Pompeius verna</i>), Harvester (<i>Feniseca tarquinius tarquinius</i>), Buckeye (<i>Junonia coenia</i>), Orange Sulphur (<i>Colias eurytheme</i>), Western Tiger Swallowtail (<i>Papilio rutulus</i>)</p>	
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